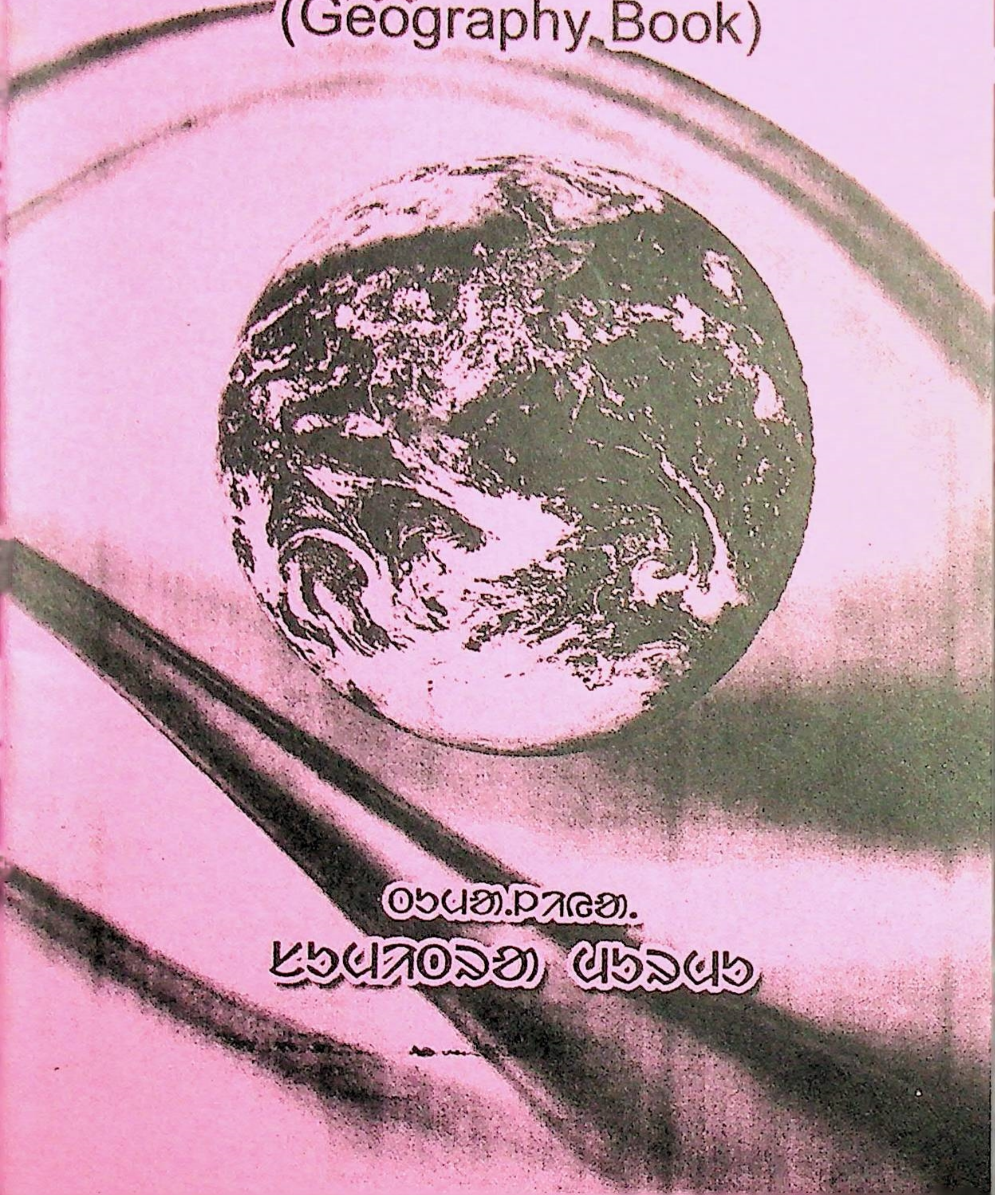
ᱚᱛᱮᱚ ᱯᱚᱛᱚᱵ

(Geography Book)



ᱛᱩᱢᱟ.ᱰᱤᱜᱟ.

ᱥᱩᱢᱤᱛᱨᱟ ᱢᱩᱨᱢᱩ

ᱟᱛᱱᱟ ᱯᱟᱛᱟᱵ

(Geography Book)

ᱥᱩᱢᱤᱛᱨᱟ ᱢᱩᱨᱢᱩ

Otno Patab
A Santali Medium Geography Book
by **Sumitra Murmu**

1st Edition : 2018

© Publisher

Published by :
HANS HANSLI PUBLICATION
Baripada, Mayurbhanj, Odisha
Mob. : 9937134594, 9439284862
E-mail - hanshanslipublication@gmail.com

D.T.P. and Print :
RAHLA DIGITAL
Station Bazar, Baripada

ISBN 978-81-937117-5-0

Price : Rs. 40/-

ᱢᱤᱫ ᱵᱟᱨ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ

ᱛᱮᱦᱮᱧ ᱰᱟᱰᱠᱟᱜᱮ ᱮᱛᱚᱦᱚᱵ ᱠᱮᱜᱼᱟᱹᱧ ᱡᱟᱹᱛᱤ ᱥᱟᱶᱛᱟ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱛᱤᱱᱟᱹᱜ ᱜᱟᱱ ᱧᱮᱞ ᱧᱟᱢᱚᱜ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤᱦᱚᱨᱟ । ᱢᱟᱹᱱᱢᱤ ᱡᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱩᱨᱩᱢᱟᱱ ᱢᱟᱹᱱᱢᱤ ᱞᱮᱠᱟ ᱵᱟᱧᱪᱟᱶᱜ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱰᱟᱦᱟᱨ ᱱᱤᱛᱤᱧ ᱩᱭᱦᱟᱹᱨ ᱠᱮᱫ ᱛᱮ ᱚᱞ ᱮᱛᱚᱦᱚᱵ ᱠᱮᱜᱼᱟᱹᱧ ᱛᱤᱱᱟᱹᱝᱜᱟᱱ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱹᱝ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱤᱫᱤ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ । ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱠᱚ ᱚᱞ ᱫᱚ ᱦᱟᱱᱰᱮ ᱱᱷᱟᱸᱰᱮ ᱠᱷᱚᱡ ᱢᱟᱰᱰᱟᱜ ᱢᱟᱶᱨᱟ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱟᱜᱮ ᱚᱞ ᱥᱚᱢᱷᱮ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱩᱭ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱟᱥᱲᱟ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱤᱛᱩᱱᱚᱜ ᱟᱪᱮᱫᱤᱭᱟ. ᱠᱚ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱜᱮ ᱩᱭᱦᱟᱹᱨ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱤᱧᱟᱜ ᱵᱟᱰᱟᱨ ᱤᱫᱤᱛᱮ ᱢᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱛᱤᱱᱟᱹᱜ ᱤᱧ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱨᱟᱠᱟᱶᱟᱫᱼᱟ ᱤᱱᱟᱹᱜ ᱤᱧ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱨ ᱠᱮᱜᱼᱟ । ᱞᱟᱹᱠᱛᱤ ᱢᱟᱹᱱᱤ ᱟᱨᱦᱚᱸ ᱱᱚᱝᱠᱟ ᱜᱮ ᱪᱷᱩᱰᱟᱹᱶ ᱨᱮ ᱢᱤᱞᱱᱟᱹᱧ ᱜᱮᱭᱟ ।

ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱚᱞ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱜᱚᱲᱚᱧ ᱦᱟᱛᱟᱶ ᱟᱠᱟᱫ ᱠᱚᱰᱷᱮᱱ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤᱧ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸᱨᱮᱱᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱦᱩᱨᱟᱹᱜ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱫᱚ ᱤᱠᱟᱹᱧ ᱠᱷᱚᱡᱚᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱡᱮᱢᱚᱱ ᱞᱟᱦᱟᱱᱛᱤ ᱦᱚᱨᱮ ᱛᱷᱩᱢ ᱥᱮ ᱪᱟᱞ ᱟᱹᱧᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱢᱟᱲᱟᱝ ᱥᱮᱫ ᱤᱧ ᱞᱟᱦᱟ ᱠᱮᱢᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱱᱟᱶᱟ ᱱᱟᱶᱟ ᱯᱚᱛᱚᱵ ᱠᱚ ᱚᱞ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱩᱫᱜᱟᱹᱶ ᱤᱧ ᱧᱟᱢ ᱢᱟ ।

ᱤᱧ ᱛᱩᱢᱟᱹᱞᱤᱨᱟ.
ᱥᱩᱢᱤᱛᱨᱟ ᱢᱩᱨᱢᱩ

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
𑣡.	[illegible]	𑣡
𑣢.	[illegible]	𑣢
𑣣.	[illegible]	𑣣
𑣤.	[illegible] ?	𑣥
𑣥.	[illegible]	𑣦
𑣦.	[illegible]	𑣧
𑣧.	[illegible]	𑣩
𑣨.	[illegible]	𑣡𑣡
𑣩.	[illegible]	𑣡𑣣
𑣡𑣠.	[illegible]	𑣡𑣦
𑣡𑣡.	[illegible] ([illegible])	𑣡𑣧
𑣡𑣢.	[illegible]	𑣡𑣧
𑣡𑣣.	[illegible]	𑣡𑣨
𑣡𑣤.	[illegible] ([illegible])	𑣡𑣨
𑣡𑣥.	[illegible]	𑣡𑣩
𑣡𑣦.	[illegible]	𑣡𑣩
𑣡𑣧.	[illegible]	𑣡𑣩
𑣡𑣨.	[illegible]	𑣢𑣠
𑣡𑣩.	[illegible]	𑣢𑣠
𑣢𑣠.	[illegible]	𑣢𑣡
𑣢𑣡.	[illegible]	𑣢𑣢
𑣢𑣢.	[illegible]	𑣢𑣢
𑣢𑣣.	[illegible]	𑣢𑣤
𑣢𑣤.	[illegible]	𑣢𑣥
𑣢𑣥.	[illegible]	𑣢𑣨
𑣢𑣦.	[illegible]	𑣢𑣩
𑣢𑣧.	[illegible]	𑣢𑣩
𑣢𑣨.	[illegible]	𑣣𑣠
𑣢𑣩.	[illegible]	𑣣𑣡

᱓᱐. ᱵᱟᱹᱨᱦᱟᱛ ᱓᱑
᱓᱑. ᱯᱳᱦᱡᱟᱤ ᱵᱟᱹᱨᱦᱟᱛ ᱓᱒
᱓᱒. ᱞᱷᱚᱮᱱ ᱵᱟᱹᱨᱦᱟᱛ ᱓᱓
᱓᱓. ᱪᱚᱫᱚᱩ ᱵᱟᱹᱨᱦᱟᱛ ᱓᱓
᱓᱔. ᱯᱳᱩᱟᱹᱜ ᱯᱤᱦᱡᱟᱤ ᱵᱟᱹᱨᱦᱟᱛ ᱓᱓
᱓᱕. ᱵᱟᱦᱟᱞᱡ ᱵᱟᱹᱨᱦᱟᱛ ᱓᱔
᱓᱖. ᱩᱮᱝᱣᱮᱠ ᱟᱨ ᱤᱫᱪᱟᱢ ᱵᱟᱹᱨᱦᱟᱛ ᱓᱔
᱓᱗. ᱨᱮᱯ ᱤᱥᱞᱤᱭ ᱟᱨ ᱠᱟᱹᱦᱤᱭ ᱵᱟᱹᱨᱦᱟᱛ ᱓᱕
᱓᱘. ᱰᱟᱦ ᱞᱟᱣᱟᱞ ᱵᱟᱹᱨᱦᱟᱛ ᱓᱕
᱓᱙. ᱳᱠᱟᱹᱰᱦ ᱦᱟᱹᱠᱤ ᱵᱟᱹᱨᱦᱟᱛ ᱓᱕
᱔᱐. ᱫᱤᱨᱩᱤᱱ ᱵᱟᱹᱨᱦᱟᱛ ᱓᱕
᱔᱑. ᱣᱟᱨᱢᱟ ᱵᱟᱹᱨᱦᱟᱛ ᱓᱖
᱔᱒. ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱡᱮᱢᱟᱱᱭ ᱨᱮ ᱣᱮᱩᱟᱯ ᱠᱳᱨᱳ
ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱪᱟᱹᱨᱪᱟᱹᱢ ᱓᱖
᱔᱓. ᱵᱳᱵᱯᱤ ᱟᱨ ᱯᱟᱹᱭᱟᱹᱲ ᱓᱗
᱔᱔. ᱵᱷᱟᱱᱚ ᱵᱳᱵᱯᱤ ᱯᱟᱭᱟᱹᱲ ᱔᱖
᱔᱕. ᱰᱷᱟᱹᱨᱢᱤ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱩᱟᱣᱟᱰᱮᱫ ᱔᱘
᱔᱖. ᱩᱟᱣᱟ ᱠᱚᱨᱮᱲᱟ ᱔᱘
᱔᱗. ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱵᱷᱟᱰᱟᱭ ᱔᱘
᱔᱘. ᱵᱟᱹᱨᱦᱟᱛ ᱔᱙
᱔᱙. ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱦᱟᱠᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱠᱳᱨᱳ ᱕᱐
᱕᱐. ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱱ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱪᱚᱭᱚᱢᱚ ᱟᱨ ᱨᱟᱞᱡᱦᱟᱛ ᱕᱐

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] – (1) [illegible], (2) [illegible], (3) [illegible] ।

(1) [illegible] :–

[illegible] "[illegible]" [illegible] "[illegible]" [illegible] ।

(2) [illegible] :–

[illegible] ।

ᱵᱟᱜ ᱨᱮ ᱣᱮᱫᱟᱜ ᱠᱚ ᱣᱟᱹᱠᱷ, ᱠᱟᱱᱠᱚᱢ, ᱜᱚᱥᱜᱭᱟ, ᱠᱟᱞᱜᱟᱤ ᱮᱸᱜᱟ ᱮᱢᱟᱫ ᱡᱤᱞᱚ ᱡᱤᱜᱟᱹᱯᱤ ᱣᱚᱸ ᱠᱚ ᱜᱚᱡ ᱪᱷᱸᱡᱤ ᱡᱟᱞᱚᱟ ᱯᱮᱫᱠᱭᱟᱫ ᱠᱮᱱᱮᱡᱚᱜ ᱛᱮ ᱵᱭᱤᱨᱤ ᱛᱮᱥᱟᱨᱚᱜ-ᱟ । ᱷᱫᱠᱷ ᱠᱭᱚᱫ ᱵᱚ ᱩᱷᱫ ᱵᱭᱤᱨᱤ ᱞᱮᱫᱟᱞᱜ-ᱟ ᱚᱫᱠᱟᱜᱮ "ᱪᱨᱚᱞᱟᱭ" ᱦᱷᱛᱷᱢᱟᱫ ᱠᱚ ᱡᱤᱜᱟᱹᱯᱤ ᱜᱚᱡ ᱪᱷᱸᱡᱤ ᱡᱟᱞᱚᱟ ᱠᱮᱱᱮᱡ ᱠᱭᱚᱫ ᱵᱚ ᱨᱚᱞᱟᱭ ᱵᱭᱤᱨᱤ ᱞᱮᱫᱟᱞ-ᱟ ।

ᱚᱛ ᱯᱟᱭᱟᱞ ᱡᱭᱚᱜ ᱞᱤᱨ ᱵᱟᱨᱮ ᱠᱚ ᱛᱚᱪᱟ ᱯᱮᱫ ᱠᱭᱚᱫᱟ ᱚᱛ ᱞᱭᱤᱛᱨᱤ ᱯᱚᱯᱚ ᱛᱮ ᱟᱹᱞᱤ ᱴᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱛᱟᱵᱚᱢ ᱚᱫᱟᱠᱚᱵᱚ ᱣᱮᱸᱵᱮᱜ-ᱟ ᱴᱮ ᱵᱭᱤᱨᱤ ᱟᱸᱜᱡᱨᱟ ᱞᱮᱫᱟᱞ-ᱟ । ᱫᱚᱲᱟ ᱠᱷᱵᱯᱟ ᱩᱮᱛᱟᱫ ᱯᱟᱛᱟᱨ ᱟᱱᱮᱵ ᱛᱟᱣᱮᱸᱫᱟ । ᱫᱚᱥᱠᱟᱫ ᱞᱮᱫᱟᱞ ᱡᱟᱞᱚᱟ ᱵᱭᱤᱨᱤ ᱵᱚ ᱛᱭᱟᱹᱪᱤ ᱡᱟᱞᱚᱟ ᱵᱭᱤᱨᱤ ᱣᱚᱸᱠᱚ ᱢᱮᱛᱟᱜ-ᱟ । ᱯᱟᱱᱭᱮ ᱵᱭᱤᱨᱤ ᱣᱚᱸ ᱫᱚᱥᱠᱟᱫ ᱞᱮᱫᱟᱞ ᱟᱜ-ᱜᱮ ।

(᱒) ᱟᱹᱨᱷᱜ ᱵᱭᱤᱨᱤ :–

ᱯᱟᱣᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱚᱯ ᱟᱠᱟᱫ ᱵᱭᱤᱨᱤ ᱠᱚᱜᱮ ᱟᱹᱞᱤᱜᱟᱫ ᱪᱟᱱᱟᱞ ᱯᱮᱫᱠᱭᱟᱫ ᱟᱨ ᱯᱚᱯᱚ ᱮᱢᱟᱫ ᱯᱮᱫ ᱠᱭᱟᱫ ᱚᱫᱟ ᱨᱮᱫᱟᱜ ᱨᱷᱪ ᱠᱭᱤᱜᱟᱹᱞ ᱞᱚᱵᱚᱯᱚᱜᱛᱮ ᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱯᱮᱠᱟᱫ ᱵᱭᱤᱨᱤ ᱠᱚ ᱞᱮᱫᱟᱞ ᱟᱹᱨᱷᱜ-ᱟ । ᱚᱫᱟᱜᱮ ᱟᱹᱨᱷᱜ ᱵᱭᱤᱨᱤ ᱵᱚᱠᱚ ᱢᱮᱛᱟᱜ-ᱟ ।

ᱚᱛ ᱯᱟᱭᱟᱞ ᱡᱟᱥ ᱚᱛ ᱵᱟᱯᱠᱟᱞ

(Earthquake)

ᱚᱛ ᱞᱭᱤᱛᱨᱤ ᱨᱮᱫᱟᱥ ᱡᱟᱣᱟᱸᱫᱟᱜ ᱡᱭᱟᱹᱞ ᱯᱮᱫᱠᱭᱟᱫ ᱩᱮᱛᱟᱫ ᱚᱛ ᱯᱟᱭᱟᱮᱜ-ᱟ । ᱫᱚᱲᱟ ᱜᱮ ᱚᱛ ᱵᱟᱯᱠᱟᱞ ᱟᱨᱞᱟᱥ ᱚᱛ ᱯᱟᱭᱟᱞ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱮᱛᱟᱜ-ᱟ ।

ᱩᱮᱵᱟᱜ ᱚᱛ ᱯᱟᱭᱟᱞ-ᱟ ?

(ᱚ) ᱚᱛ ᱵᱷᱤᱛᱨᱤ ᱞᱚᱞᱚ ᱠᱚᱢ ᱞᱮᱱ ᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱚᱛ ᱨᱩᱱᱩᱜ-ᱟ । ᱚᱛ ᱨᱩᱱ ᱞᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱞᱟᱛᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱤᱫᱤ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱫᱷᱤᱨᱤ ᱟᱴᱮᱫ ᱠᱚ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱯᱚᱥᱟᱜ ᱥᱮ ᱵᱷᱩᱜᱟᱹᱜᱚᱜ-ᱟ । ᱩᱱ ᱡᱷᱚᱜ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱫᱷᱤᱨᱤ ᱥᱮᱱ ᱯᱟᱴᱟᱣ ᱵᱚᱞᱚᱱᱟ ᱚᱱᱟᱜᱮ ᱟᱴᱮᱫ ᱯᱟᱴᱟᱣ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱮᱛᱟᱜ-ᱟ । ᱠᱷᱟᱱᱜᱮ ᱚᱛ ᱞᱟᱲᱟᱣ-ᱟ ।

(ᱟ) ᱥᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱫᱷᱩᱸᱣᱟ., ᱥᱮᱜᱮᱞ ᱛᱚᱨᱚᱢᱭ ᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱠᱚ ᱯᱷᱩᱨ ᱛᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱡᱚᱦᱚᱜ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱚᱛ ᱞᱟᱲᱟᱣ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱜᱮᱭᱟ । ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱚᱛ ᱞᱟᱲᱟᱣ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱟᱲᱮ ᱯᱟᱥᱮ ᱠᱚᱛᱮᱜᱮ ᱟᱹᱴᱠᱟᱨᱚᱜ-ᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱜᱷᱟᱹᱲᱤᱠ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ-ᱟ ।

(ᱤ) ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱢᱟᱨᱟᱝ ᱢᱟᱨᱟᱝ ᱫᱷᱤᱨᱤ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱡᱷᱚᱜ ᱟᱨᱵᱟᱝ ᱪᱮᱴᱮᱨ ᱧᱩᱨᱟᱜ ᱛᱮ ᱟᱨᱵᱟᱝ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱞᱮᱠᱟ ᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱛᱮᱜᱮ ᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱫᱷᱚᱥᱟᱣ ᱧᱩᱨ ᱞᱮᱱ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱟᱲᱮ ᱯᱟᱥᱮ ᱚᱛ ᱫᱚ ᱞᱟᱲᱟᱣᱜ-ᱟ । ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱜᱷᱟᱹᱲᱤᱠ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱟᱭᱠᱟᱹᱣᱜ-ᱟ ।

ᱚᱠᱟ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱚᱛ ᱞᱟᱹᱵᱤᱫ ᱜᱮᱭᱟ ᱟᱨᱵᱟᱝ ᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱦᱟᱨᱛᱟ ᱱᱚᱨᱚᱢ ᱜᱮᱭᱟ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱚᱛ ᱞᱟᱲᱟᱣ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱡᱚᱛᱚᱱ ᱜᱮ ᱡᱤᱥᱛᱤ ᱫᱚ । ᱚᱱᱟᱛᱮ ᱥᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ 'ᱞᱟᱵᱷᱟ' ᱯᱷᱩᱨ ᱛᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱡᱷᱚᱜ ᱚᱛ ᱫᱚ ᱫᱟᱞᱠᱟᱣᱜ ᱜᱮᱭᱟ ।

ᱚᱨᱡᱚ :-

ᱚᱛ ᱞᱟᱲᱟᱣ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱵᱚᱛᱚᱨᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱚᱛ ᱞᱟᱲᱟᱣ ᱡᱷᱚᱜ ᱧᱮᱞ ᱧᱮᱞ ᱛᱮᱜᱮ ᱟᱹᱛᱩ, ᱜᱟᱲ, ᱱᱚᱜᱚᱨᱦᱚ, ᱵᱟᱹᱫᱤ ᱵᱟᱹᱭᱦᱟᱹᱲ, ᱜᱚᱲᱟ ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱤ ᱟᱨ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱫᱷᱚᱥᱟᱣ ᱤᱫᱤᱜ-ᱟ । ᱟᱭᱢᱟ ᱫᱷᱚᱱ

ᱡᱤᱵᱚᱱ ᱞᱚᱠᱥᱟᱱᱚᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱚᱠᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱫᱚ ᱚᱛ ᱫᱷᱟᱥᱟᱣ ᱵᱚᱞᱚᱱ ᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱚᱠᱟ ᱨᱮᱫᱚ ᱢᱟᱨᱟᱝ ᱩᱛᱟᱹᱨ ᱯᱚᱥᱟᱨᱚᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱑᱙᱓᱔ ᱥᱟᱞᱮ ᱨᱮ ᱵᱤᱦᱟᱨ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱟᱨ ᱑᱙᱕᱐ ᱥᱟᱞᱮ ᱨᱮ ᱟᱥᱟᱢ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱵᱚᱛᱚᱨ ᱜᱮ ᱚᱛ ᱞᱟᱲᱟᱣ ᱦᱩᱭᱞᱮᱱᱟ ᱾

ᱚᱛ ᱞᱟᱲᱟᱣ ᱛᱮᱫᱚ ᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱨᱩᱯ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱵᱚᱫᱚᱞᱚᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱡᱷᱚᱜ ᱫᱚ ᱚᱛ ᱞᱟᱲᱟᱣ ᱛᱮ ᱫᱚᱨᱮᱭᱟ ᱛᱟᱞᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱰᱷᱤᱯ ᱨᱟᱠᱟᱵ ᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱚᱠᱟ ᱡᱷᱚᱜ ᱫᱚ ᱱᱟᱶᱟ ᱫᱚᱨᱮᱭᱟ ᱠᱚ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣᱜᱼᱟ ᱱᱟᱹᱭ ᱵᱟᱦᱟᱨ ᱠᱚᱦᱚᱸ ᱵᱚᱫᱚᱞᱚᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱯᱟᱹᱦᱤᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱫᱷᱟᱥᱟᱣ ᱵᱚᱞᱚᱱ ᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱚᱠᱟ ᱨᱮᱫᱚ ᱱᱟᱶᱟ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱨᱟᱠᱟᱵᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱚᱠᱟ ᱨᱮᱫᱚ ᱫᱚᱨᱮᱭᱟ ᱢᱟᱨᱮ ᱪᱟᱹᱶᱨᱟᱹ ᱩᱱᱩᱢ ᱮᱱ ᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱚᱠᱟ ᱨᱮᱫᱚ ᱫᱚᱨᱮᱭᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱱᱟᱶᱟ ᱵᱟᱹᱞᱤ ᱚᱛ ᱯᱟᱩᱴᱟᱹᱜᱚᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱮᱱᱮᱠᱟ ᱚᱛ ᱞᱟᱲᱟᱣ ᱡᱷᱚᱜ ᱫᱚ ᱱᱟᱶᱟ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱠᱚ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜᱼᱟ ᱾

ᱥᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱫᱚ ᱪᱮᱫ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ?

(VOLCANO)

ᱥᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱫᱚ ᱚᱛ ᱦᱟᱨᱛᱟ ᱱᱚᱨᱚᱢ ᱜᱮ ᱴᱷᱮᱱ ᱢᱤᱼᱢᱤᱫ ᱫᱷᱟᱣ ᱚᱛ ᱯᱟᱴᱟᱣ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱷᱩᱜᱟᱹᱜᱚᱜ ᱛᱮ ᱚᱛ ᱵᱷᱤᱛᱨᱤ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱞᱮᱻᱜ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱ ᱞᱚᱞᱚ ᱡᱤᱱᱤᱥ ᱠᱚ ᱫᱚ ᱯᱟᱩᱨ ᱛᱩᱫᱩᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱞᱟᱵᱷᱟ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱮᱛᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱥᱟᱶᱛᱮ ᱟᱹᱵᱤ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱ ᱵᱟᱭᱩ ᱫᱟᱜ, ᱛᱚᱨᱚᱡ, ᱜᱤᱛᱤᱞ ᱟᱨ ᱠᱮᱪᱟᱜ ᱫᱷᱤᱨᱤ ᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱠᱚ ᱚᱰᱚᱠᱚᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱜᱮ ᱥᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱥᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱢᱟᱹᱲᱤᱜ ᱫᱚ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱮᱛᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾

ᱚᱱᱠᱟᱜᱮ ᱤᱴᱟᱞᱤ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱵᱷᱤᱥᱩᱵᱷᱤᱟᱥ, ᱥᱤᱥᱤᱞᱤ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱮᱴᱱᱟ, ᱡᱟᱯᱟᱱ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱯᱷᱩᱡᱤᱭᱟᱢᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱦᱟᱣᱟᱭᱤ ᱰᱷᱤᱯ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱢᱚᱩᱱᱟᱞᱚᱣᱟ ᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱚᱛᱮᱛ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ

ᱥᱮᱢᱟ ᱥᱮᱢᱟ ᱥᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱚᱛ ᱟᱨ ᱫᱚᱨᱮᱭᱟ. ᱫᱚᱥᱤᱢᱟ (ᱢᱟᱦᱟ ᱢᱩᱞᱩᱠ ᱟᱨ ᱢᱟᱦᱟ ᱫᱚᱨᱭᱟ) ᱠᱚᱨᱮᱜᱮ ᱵᱷᱮᱨ ᱠᱟᱹᱭᱛᱮ ᱥᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱧᱮᱞᱚᱜᱼᱟ, ᱪᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱠᱚᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱜᱮ ᱚᱛ ᱦᱟᱨᱛᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱜᱮᱭᱟ ᱾ ᱚᱱᱟᱛᱮ ᱯᱨᱚᱥᱟᱱᱮᱛᱚ ᱢᱟᱦᱟ ᱫᱚᱨᱭᱟ ᱟᱲᱮ ᱟᱲᱮ ᱛᱮᱫᱚ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱜᱚᱴᱟᱝ ᱥᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱯᱨᱚᱥᱟᱱᱮᱛᱚ ᱢᱟᱦᱟ ᱫᱚᱨᱭᱟ ᱥᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱢᱮᱲᱦᱟᱝ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱮᱛᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾

ᱥᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱛᱮ ᱪᱮᱫ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜᱼᱟ ?

(᱑) ᱥᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱡᱩᱨ ᱛᱮ ᱯᱷᱩᱨ ᱛᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱞᱚᱞᱚ ᱜᱤᱛᱤᱞ ᱟᱨ ᱞᱟᱵᱷᱟ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱥᱟᱺᱜᱤᱧ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱧᱩᱨᱩᱜ ᱛᱮ ᱟᱹᱛᱩ ᱵᱟᱡᱟᱨ ᱱᱟᱜᱟᱨ ᱟᱨ ᱵᱟᱹᱫᱷ ᱵᱟᱹᱭᱦᱟᱹᱞ ᱠᱚᱦᱚᱸᱭ ᱛᱚᱯᱟᱭᱟ ᱾

(᱒) ᱚᱛ ᱵᱷᱤᱛᱤᱨ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱞᱟᱹᱠᱛᱤ ᱟᱨ ᱜᱚᱱᱚᱝ ᱟᱱᱮᱟᱜ ᱡᱤᱱᱤᱥ ᱠᱚᱦᱚᱸ ᱚᱛ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱛᱮ ᱯᱷᱩᱨ ᱚᱰᱚᱠᱚᱜᱼᱟ ᱾

(᱓) ᱞᱟᱵᱷᱟ ᱥᱟᱹᱠᱤᱫ ᱡᱟᱣᱱᱟ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱦᱮᱸᱫᱮ ᱫᱷᱤᱨᱤ ᱪᱮ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣᱜ ᱜᱮᱭᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱠᱷᱤᱭᱟᱹᱞ ᱫᱷᱤᱨᱤ ᱛᱮᱜᱮ ᱦᱮᱸᱫᱮ ᱦᱟᱥᱟ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣᱜᱼᱟ ᱾

(᱔) ᱫᱚᱨᱮᱭᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱱᱟᱣᱟ ᱫᱣᱤᱯ ᱠᱚ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣᱜᱼᱟ ᱾
ᱥᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱫᱚ ᱯᱮ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱᱟ - (ᱚ) ᱜᱚᱡᱟᱜ ᱥᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ, (ᱛ) ᱡᱟᱹᱯᱤᱫᱟᱜ ᱥᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ, (ᱜ) ᱡᱤᱭᱤᱫᱟᱜ ᱥᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱠᱚ ᱾

(ᱚ) ᱜᱚᱡᱟᱜ ᱥᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ :-

[illegible]

[illegible] :—

[illegible]

[illegible] :—

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ।

([illegible]) [illegible]—

[illegible] ।

[illegible]

[illegible] ।

- ([illegible]) [illegible]
- ([illegible]) [illegible]
- ([illegible]) [illegible]
- ([illegible]) [illegible]

([illegible]) [illegible] —

[illegible] ।

ᱛᱤᱱᱟᱹᱭ ᱠᱷᱚᱛ ᱟᱱᱟᱭ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱫᱚ ᱡᱚᱢᱟᱱ ᱚᱛᱮᱛ ᱱᱟᱹᱭ ᱪᱚᱪᱷᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱧᱚᱨᱭᱟ ᱢᱩᱥᱟᱹᱮ ᱡᱚᱢᱟᱱ ᱚᱛᱮᱛ ᱧᱚᱨᱭᱟ ᱧᱷᱟᱨᱮ ᱥᱟᱡᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱱᱟᱹᱭ ᱧᱚᱢᱩᱥᱟᱹᱮ ᱦᱟᱹᱶᱨᱟ ᱢᱮᱱᱧᱚ ᱵᱮ ᱠᱚᱛ ᱪᱷᱤᱵ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱧᱮᱞᱚᱜ-ᱟ ।

(᱓) ᱥᱮᱸᱫᱮ ᱥᱟᱡᱟ —

ᱡᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱥᱮᱵᱮᱡ ᱚᱵᱚᱠ ᱛᱚᱨᱫᱟᱶ ᱡᱤᱱᱤᱡ ᱞᱤᱛᱜᱤᱨᱟᱜ ᱠᱚ ᱵᱟᱹᱭ ᱵᱟᱹᱭ ᱛᱮ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱨ ᱟᱨ ᱠᱷᱤᱭᱟᱹᱶ ᱤᱫᱤ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱥᱟᱡᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱟᱨᱵᱟᱛ ᱥᱟᱡᱟ ᱡᱟᱶ ᱢᱤᱞᱟᱹᱶ ᱞᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱥᱮᱸᱫᱮ ᱥᱟᱡᱟ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱶᱜ-ᱟ । ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱹᱛᱤ ᱠᱷᱚᱛ ᱟᱱᱟᱭ ᱢᱟᱹᱪᱨᱟᱹᱡ ᱥᱟᱡᱟ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱧᱮᱞ ᱡᱚᱭ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱮᱸᱫᱮ ᱜᱮᱭᱟ । ᱮᱪᱟᱜ ᱥᱟᱡᱟ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱚᱞᱟᱥᱮᱫ ᱜᱮᱭᱟ । ᱡᱤᱧᱚᱛ ᱫᱤᱡᱚᱢ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱭ ᱢᱚᱥᱟᱨᱟᱡᱪᱨᱚ ᱛᱟᱞᱢᱟ ᱵᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱭ ᱛᱤᱱᱟᱹᱭ ᱜᱟᱱ ᱪᱷᱟᱹᱶ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱦᱚᱭ ᱱᱚᱭᱠᱟᱱ ᱥᱟᱡᱟ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ, ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱥᱟᱡᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱠᱟᱡᱠᱚᱢ ᱦᱟᱡ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱟᱹᱛᱤ ᱱᱟᱵᱟᱭᱟ ।

(᱔) ᱟᱨᱟᱜ ᱥᱟᱡᱟ —

ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱥᱚᱸ ᱡᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱚᱵᱚᱠ ᱡᱤᱱᱤᱡ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱭ ᱠᱷᱤᱭᱟᱹᱶ ᱛᱮ ᱛᱮᱭᱟᱨᱚᱜ ᱜᱮᱭᱟ । ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱥᱟᱡᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱩᱪᱩ ᱥᱟᱡᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱥᱮᱸᱫᱮ ᱥᱟᱡᱟ ᱩᱱᱟᱭ ᱵᱟᱭ ᱠᱷᱚᱛᱟᱱ ᱨᱮᱥᱚᱸ ᱠᱷᱚᱛᱚᱜ ᱥᱟᱡᱟ ᱠᱟᱱ ᱜᱮᱭᱟ । ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱠᱷᱚᱛ ᱢᱮᱡᱟ ᱟᱜ ᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱜᱮ ᱟᱹᱛᱤ ᱱᱟᱵᱟᱭ ᱦᱟᱡ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱩᱭᱩᱜ-ᱟ । ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱥᱟᱡᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱮᱛᱚᱢ ᱡᱤᱧᱚᱛ ᱫᱤᱡᱚᱢ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱭ ᱮᱛᱚᱢ ᱵᱟᱥᱪᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱡᱟᱢᱟᱭ ᱡᱮᱥᱮᱫ ᱵᱟᱥᱪᱟ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ ।

(᱕) ᱠᱷᱟᱢᱟᱱ ᱚᱛ. ᱤᱪᱟ. ᱨᱚᱭ ᱥᱟᱡᱟ —

ᱵᱩᱦᱷᱤᱢ ᱜᱷᱟᱪ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱫᱷᱟᱨᱮ ᱟᱨ ᱦᱷᱚᱪᱮᱱᱜᱵᱩᱨ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱫᱷᱟᱨᱮ ᱠᱚᱡᱮᱱ ᱛᱮ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱥᱟᱡᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ । ᱡᱚᱛᱚᱨ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱛᱮ ᱫᱷᱤᱨᱤ

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

ᱮᱛᱚᱢ ᱯᱟᱪᱮ ᱨᱤᱢᱤᱞ ᱟᱨ ᱚᱛᱮᱛ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱩᱥᱩᱞ, ᱰᱷᱚᱰᱟ, ᱰᱷᱤᱯᱟᱹ ᱚᱝᱥᱟᱨ ᱛᱮᱜᱮ ᱫᱟᱜᱮᱜ-ᱟᱭ ।

ᱟᱨᱚᱵ ᱥᱟᱜᱚᱨ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱᱛᱮ ᱦᱤᱡᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱ ᱮᱛᱚᱢ–ᱯᱟᱪᱮ ᱨᱤᱢᱤᱞ ᱦᱚᱭ ᱯᱟᱪᱮ ᱜᱷᱟᱴ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱞᱚᱫᱚᱢ ᱨᱮ ᱛᱟᱹᱠᱤᱡ ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱢ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱟᱹᱭ ᱵᱟᱹᱭ ᱛᱮ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱥᱮᱱ ᱨᱟᱠᱟᱵᱚᱜ-ᱟ । ᱫᱟᱜ ᱵᱷᱟᱯ ᱢᱮᱥᱟ ᱩᱨᱜᱩᱢ ᱦᱚᱭ ᱪᱚᱴᱥᱮᱫ ᱨᱟᱠᱟᱵ ᱥᱟᱣᱛᱮ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱲᱚᱜ-ᱟ, ᱠᱷᱟᱱᱜᱮ ᱦᱚᱭ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱦᱮᱡ ᱞᱮᱱ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱵᱷᱟᱯ ᱫᱚ ᱫᱟᱹᱨᱤᱭᱟᱹᱜ ᱛᱮ ᱡᱟᱹᱲᱤᱭᱟᱭ । ᱚᱱᱟᱛᱮ ᱯᱟᱪᱮ ᱜᱷᱟᱴ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱞᱚᱫᱚᱢ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱯᱟᱪᱮ ᱥᱮᱦᱮᱫ ᱨᱮ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱦᱚᱭ ᱛᱟᱹᱠᱤᱡ ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱢ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱜᱮ ᱵᱩᱜᱤ ᱛᱚᱨᱟᱭ ᱡᱟᱹᱲᱤᱭᱟ । ᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱚᱱᱟᱦᱚᱭ ᱫᱚ ᱯᱟᱪᱮ ᱜᱷᱟᱴ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱯᱟᱨᱚᱢ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱥᱟᱢᱟᱝ ᱥᱮᱦᱮᱫ ᱨᱮ ᱩᱨᱜᱩᱢ ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱛᱤᱜ ᱥᱟᱣᱛᱮ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱵᱷᱟᱯ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱵᱤᱥᱛᱤ ᱤᱫᱤᱜ-ᱟ ᱢᱮᱱᱫᱚ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱦᱚᱭ ᱨᱮ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱵᱤᱥᱛᱤ ᱥᱟᱵ ᱫᱚᱦᱚᱭᱟᱭ । ᱚᱱᱟ ᱠᱷᱟᱹᱛᱤᱨ ᱯᱟᱪᱮ ᱜᱷᱟᱴ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱵᱮᱨ ᱨᱟᱠᱟᱵ ᱯᱟᱦᱴᱟ ᱨᱮᱫᱚ ᱱᱟᱥᱮ ᱫᱷᱟᱨᱟ ᱜᱮ ᱫᱟᱜᱮᱟᱭ । ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱩᱢᱩᱞ ᱴᱚᱴᱷᱟ ᱢᱮᱱᱛᱮ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱮᱛᱟᱜ-ᱟ । ᱨᱟᱡᱚᱥᱛᱟᱱ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱜᱤᱛᱤᱞ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱛᱮ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱦᱚᱭ ᱯᱟᱨᱚᱢᱚᱜ ᱠᱷᱟᱹᱛᱤᱨ ᱞᱚᱞᱚ ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱛᱤᱜ ᱛᱮ ᱨᱟᱡᱚᱥᱛᱷᱟᱱ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱧᱩᱨᱩᱜ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱟᱦᱨᱚᱜ ᱜᱮᱭᱟ । ᱚᱸᱰᱮ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱦᱚᱭ ᱫᱚ ᱞᱚᱞᱚ ᱞᱮᱱ ᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱥᱮᱱ ᱨᱟᱠᱟᱵᱚᱜ ᱛᱮ ᱞᱚᱧᱮ-ᱥᱟᱢᱟᱝ ᱥᱤᱢᱟᱹᱥᱟᱝᱮ ᱥᱮᱱ ᱢᱚᱦᱚᱰᱟᱜ-ᱟ ।

ᱮᱛᱚᱢ ᱯᱟᱪᱮ ᱨᱤᱢᱤᱞ ᱦᱚᱭ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱚᱝᱜᱚᱯ ᱥᱟᱜᱚᱨ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱥᱮᱱᱛᱮ ᱯᱟᱨᱚᱢ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱥᱟᱢ ᱥᱮᱱ ᱢᱚᱦᱚᱰᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱝ ᱪᱟᱸᱜᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱚᱨᱚᱢᱟ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱨᱟᱢᱟᱞ ᱦᱚᱨ ᱤᱞᱟᱠᱟ ᱥᱮᱱ ᱴᱟᱱᱮᱟᱡ ᱛᱮ ᱚᱱᱛᱮ ᱟᱴᱟᱝ ᱚᱜ-ᱟ । ᱚᱱᱟ ᱦᱚᱭ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱨᱠᱟᱱ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱨᱮ ᱛᱟᱹᱠᱤᱡ ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱢ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱠᱚᱧᱮ ᱱᱟᱠᱷᱟ ᱢᱚᱦᱚᱰᱟᱜ ᱛᱮ ᱟᱨᱦᱚᱸ ᱮᱛᱚᱢ ᱢᱚᱦᱚᱰᱟ ᱵᱨᱚᱦᱢᱚᱯᱩᱛᱨᱚ ᱱᱟᱹᱭ ᱞᱚᱫᱚᱢ ᱥᱮᱱ ᱦᱟᱡᱩᱜ-ᱟ । ᱚᱱᱟ

ᱦᱚᱲ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱭ ᱥᱤᱠᱛᱤ ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧ ᱫᱚ ᱣᱮᱣᱟᱦᱴᱟ ᱥᱩᱨᱩ ᱛᱮ ᱮᱠᱮᱫ ᱟᱵᱟᱴᱱ ᱵᱚᱪᱟ ᱵᱚᱱᱟᱴ ᱥᱨᱚᱢᱦᱚᱣᱩᱛᱨᱚ ᱟᱨ ᱠᱩᱢᱟ ᱱᱟᱹᱲ ᱯᱚᱫᱚᱢ ᱨᱮ ᱮᱠᱮᱫ ᱩᱵᱥᱩᱵᱟᱹᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱪᱮᱨᱟᱣᱩᱸᱡᱤ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱴᱱ ᱨᱮᱫᱚ ᱫᱚᱢᱮ ᱫᱟᱜᱟ । ᱱᱚᱸᱰᱮ ᱫᱚ ᱠᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱵᱱᱱᱛ ᱠᱮ. ᱢᱤ. ᱮ ᱡᱟᱹᱞᱤᱭᱟ । ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱱᚚᱶᱟ ᱴᱷᱟᱟᱶ ᱨᱮᱜᱮ ᱡᱚᱛᱚ ᱵᱷᱚᱱ ᱥᱤᱠᱛᱤ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱫᱚ ᱡᱚᱨᱚᱜᱼᱟ ᱱᱚᱸᱰᱮ ᱵᱷᱚᱱ ᱜᱮ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱨᱤᱢᱤᱯ ᱦᱚᱲ ᱫᱚ ᱦᱚᱨ ᱮ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱯᱟ । ᱤᱱᱟᱹᱭ ᱛᱮᱫᱚ ᱵᱚᱧᱮᱣᱟᱪᱷᱮ ᱠᱤᱧ ᱚᱛ ᱫᱚ ᱨᱟᱢᱟᱯ ᱦᱚᱲ ᱚᱱᱪᱚᱯ (ᱯᱚᱯᱚᱛᱮ) ᱨᱮ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸᱱ ᱛᱮ ᱨᱤᱢᱤᱯ ᱦᱚᱲ ᱫᱚ ᱣᱟᱪᱮ ᱠᱮᱦᱮᱫ ᱢᱚᱦᱥᱟᱜᱼᱟ । ᱦᱮᱢᱟᱯ ᱥᱩᱨᱩ ᱛᱚᱭᱜᱮ ᱥᱩᱨᱩ ᱯᱚᱫᱚᱢ ᱵᱚᱨᱮ ᱛᱟᱹᱵᱤᱡᱚᱜ ᱛᱮ ᱜᱟᱷ ᱱᱟᱹᱲ ᱯᱤᱭᱜᱤᱱ ᱴᱟᱴᱷᱟ ᱨᱮᱫᱚ ᱣᱟᱪᱮ ᱱᱟᱵᱷᱟᱭ ᱢᱚᱦᱚᱱᱥᱟᱜᱼᱟ । ᱚᱱᱟ ᱦᱚᱲ ᱫᱚ ᱦᱮᱢᱟᱯ ᱥᱩᱨᱩ ᱟᱪᱮ ᱟᱪᱮ ᱛᱮ ᱢᱚᱦᱚᱥᱟᱵᱚᱜ ᱡᱷᱚᱜ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱮᱪᱟᱷ ᱵᱚᱨᱮ ᱡᱟᱹᱪᱤ ᱫᱚ ᱱᱟᱭᱮ ᱱᱟᱭᱮ ᱛᱮ ᱵᱚᱢᱤᱫᱤᱜᱼᱟ । ᱵᱟᱠᱢᱤᱨ ᱟᱨ ᱥᱚᱭᱜᱟ ᱦᱟᱹᱠᱩᱨ ᱣᱟᱦᱟᱴᱟᱨ ᱠᱮᱱ ᱛᱮᱫᱚ ᱛᱟᱦᱚᱸ ᱱᚚᱶᱟ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱫᱚ ᱵᚚᱢᱜᱮ ᱡᱚᱫᱨᱚᱜᱼᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱥᱩᱜᱤᱛᱚᱨᱟ ᱨᱟᱛᱟᱭ ᱧᱩᱨᱩᱜᱼᱟ । ᱥᱚᱸᱜᱟ ᱦᱟᱹᱠᱩᱨ ᱣᱟᱦᱟᱴᱟᱨ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱜᱶᱯᱟᱹᱴ ᱜᱷᱟᱱᱴᱟ ᱨᱤᱢᱤᱯ (Weather) ᱵᱷᱟᱹᱛᱤᱨ ᱱᚚᱜᱵᱟᱜᱼᱟ ।

ᱣᱟᱪᱮ ᱣᱟᱦᱟᱴᱟ ᱫᱚᱟᱨᱟᱲ ᱟᱷᱟᱢ ᱵᱚᱟᱮᱱᱟᱭ ᱮᱛᱟᱢ ᱣᱟᱦᱟᱴᱟ ᱨᱮᱵᱚ ᱟᱹᱪᱩᱨ ᱨᱩᱢᱟᱹᱞ ᱨᱤᱢᱤᱯ ᱦᱚᱭᱛᱮᱜᱮ ᱡᱟᱹᱞᱤᱭᱟ । ᱵᱚᱨᱢᱚᱱᱥᱚᱟ ᱫᱚᱟᱮᱭᱟ ᱫᱷᱟᱱᱟᱮ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱚᱧᱮ ᱠᱟᱢᱟᱴᱭ ᱨᱤᱢᱤᱯ ᱦᱚᱭᱛᱮᱜᱮ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱫᱚᱨ ᱧᱟᱢᱢᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱚᱱᱟᱫᱚ ᱟᱷᱟᱴᱛ ᱟᱨ ᱢᱤᱮ ᱪᱟᱹᱫᱚ ᱵᱚᱛᱮ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜᱼᱟ ।

ᱱᚚᱶᱟ ᱨᱤᱢᱤᱯ ᱦᱚᱭ ᱟᱯᱚᱭ ᱦᱚᱭ ᱯᱮᱵᱷᱟᱱᱮ ᱠᱤᱧ ᱚᱛ ᱫᱤᱠᱮᱚᱢ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱭ ᱨᱩᱢ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱪᱮᱨᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱵᱚᱜᱼᱟ । ᱟᱷᱚᱟ ᱟᱷᱟᱢᱟᱹ ᱟᱨ ᱩᱨᱩᱯ ᱥᱩᱨᱩ ᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱵᱚ ᱵᱷᱟᱹᱛᱤᱨ ᱛᱮᱜᱮ ᱡᱟᱴᱨᱮ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱫᱚ ᱱᱟᱪᱵᱟᱱ ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧᱚᱜ ᱵᱟᱱᱟᱱ ᱠᱤᱧᱚᱛ ᱫᱤᱠᱮᱚᱢ ᱨᱮ ᱡᱟᱴᱨᱮ ᱡᱟᱹᱢᱮᱫ ᱮᱷᱚᱨ ᱯᱟᱹᱪᱤᱫ ᱛᱮᱫᱚ ᱦᱮᱢᱟᱯ ᱥᱨᱥᱯ ᱟᱩᱨᱩ ᱟᱹᱪᱤ ᱟᱢᱫᱟᱨ ᱵᱟᱹᱢᱤ

ᱟᱵᱚᱱ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱦᱮᱢᱟᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱯᱟᱨᱯᱟᱹᱛ ᱛᱮᱜᱮ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱥᱤᱧᱚᱛ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱨᱮᱫᱚ ᱫᱟᱜᱦᱚᱭ ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱜᱚᱴᱟ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱮ ᱢᱟᱹᱲᱤ ᱚᱪᱚᱭᱮᱜ-ᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱠᱷᱟᱹᱛᱤᱨ ᱛᱮᱜᱮ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱱᱚᱝᱠᱟᱱ ᱪᱮᱦᱨᱟ ᱨᱩᱯᱫᱚ ᱾

ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱟᱨ ᱵᱤᱨ

ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱠᱚ ᱦᱟᱨᱟᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱛᱮᱫᱚ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱟᱹᱵᱤ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱛᱤ ᱟᱱᱟᱝ ᱾ ᱚᱱᱟᱛᱮ ᱦᱚᱭ ᱨᱤᱢᱤᱞ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱚᱝᱥᱟᱨ ᱢᱩᱫᱟᱹ ᱢᱩᱫᱟᱹ ᱴᱷᱟᱣ ᱨᱮ ᱵᱷᱮᱜᱟᱨ ᱵᱷᱮᱜᱟᱨ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱠᱚ ᱥᱤᱨᱡᱟᱹᱣᱜ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱢᱟᱱᱣᱟ ᱜᱮ ᱵᱷᱮᱨ ᱠᱟᱭᱚᱛᱮ ᱵᱤᱨ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱟᱜ ᱴᱟᱺᱵᱤᱭᱮᱜ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱛᱟᱥᱟᱫ ᱚᱛᱮᱛ ᱵᱮᱜᱚᱨ ᱥᱤᱧᱚᱛ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱥᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱫᱟᱠᱟᱲ ᱨᱮᱜᱮ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱵᱤᱨ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱥᱤᱧᱚᱛ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱮᱛᱚᱢ ᱠᱚᱧᱮ ᱥᱟᱢᱟᱝ ᱯᱟᱪᱮ ᱜᱚᱴᱟ ᱯᱟᱲᱟ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱵᱤᱨ ᱠᱚᱫᱨᱮ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱞᱮᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱧᱮᱞᱚᱜ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱪᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱠᱚ ᱦᱟᱨᱟᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱢᱩᱲᱩᱛ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱨ ᱞᱮᱠᱷᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱛᱤᱭᱮ ᱠᱷᱚᱡᱟ — (᱑) ᱚᱛ ᱦᱟᱥᱟ, (᱒) ᱡᱟᱨᱜᱮ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱾ ᱦᱮᱢᱟᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱛᱚᱝᱜᱮ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱩᱱᱩᱫᱩᱜ ᱫᱚ ᱾

ᱦᱮᱢᱟᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱠᱚ ᱪᱷᱟᱭᱟ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱛᱟᱨᱟ ᱢᱟᱦᱟ ᱢᱩᱞᱩᱠ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱥᱩᱨᱡᱟᱹᱣ ᱵᱤᱨ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱯᱮ ᱞᱮᱠᱷᱟ ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱧᱚᱜ-ᱟ –

(᱑) ᱥᱩᱫᱟᱹᱭ ᱫᱤᱱ ᱡᱤᱭᱟᱹᱲ ᱦᱟᱹᱨᱭᱟᱹᱲ ᱵᱤᱨ
(᱒) ᱥᱟᱠᱟᱢ ᱧᱩᱨᱩᱜ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱵᱤᱨ ᱟᱨ
(᱓) ᱡᱟᱹᱱᱩᱢ ᱵᱤᱨ ᱾

(᱑) ᱥᱩᱫᱟᱹᱭ ᱫᱤᱱ ᱡᱤᱭᱟᱹᱲ ᱦᱟᱹᱨᱭᱟᱹᱲ ᱵᱤᱨ :–

ᱚᱠᱟ ᱴᱷᱟᱣ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱯᱩᱨᱟᱹᱣ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱵᱤᱡ ᱛ ᱚᱞᱟᱦᱮᱯ ᱜᱮ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱩᱨᱜᱩᱢ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱵᱟᱨᱟ

[illegible]

(2) [illegible] :—

[illegible]

ᱛᱤᱨᱤᱞ ᱟᱨ ᱵᱮᱸᱛ ᱢᱟᱸᱫ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱠᱚᱦᱚᱸ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱵᱤᱨ ᱨᱮ ᱦᱟᱨᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱥᱤᱣᱟᱞᱤᱠ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱯᱟᱪᱮ ᱯᱟᱦᱴᱟ ᱛᱟᱞᱢᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ, ᱵᱤᱦᱟᱨ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱠᱚᱧᱮ ᱯᱟᱦᱴᱟ ᱥᱚᱢᱟᱱ ᱦᱟᱥᱟ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱟᱨ ᱳᱰᱤᱥᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱵᱤᱨ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱾

(᱒) ᱡᱟᱹᱱᱩᱢ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱵᱤᱨ :-

ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱚᱠᱟᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱒᱐ ᱥᱮ. ᱢᱤ. ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱠᱚᱢ ᱜᱮ ᱡᱟᱹᱲᱤᱨᱟᱨ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱤᱞᱟᱠᱟ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱟᱨ ᱡᱟᱞᱟᱫ ᱜᱤᱛᱤᱞ ᱚᱛᱮᱛ ᱞᱚᱯᱷᱟᱜ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱡᱟᱹᱱᱩᱢ ᱫᱟᱨᱮᱵᱤᱨ ᱟᱨᱵᱟᱝ ᱡᱟᱹᱱᱩᱢ ᱵᱤᱨ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱨᱟᱡᱥᱛᱟᱱ, ᱯᱚᱧᱡᱟᱵ, ᱦᱚᱨᱭᱟᱬᱟ, ᱜᱩᱡᱨᱟᱹᱴ, ᱛᱟᱞᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱟᱨ ᱮᱛᱚᱢ ᱥᱤᱧ ᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱚᱠᱛ ᱴᱚᱴᱷᱚ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱱᱟᱥᱮᱭ ᱡᱟᱹᱲᱤ ᱵᱚᱨᱲᱟᱨᱤᱨ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱠᱚᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱵᱤᱨ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱥᱟᱣ ᱞᱮᱠᱷᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱡᱟᱹᱱᱩᱢ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱠᱚᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱥᱟᱠᱟᱢ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱷᱮᱨ ᱥᱤᱞᱯᱤᱡ ᱵᱤᱞᱯᱤᱡ ᱜᱮᱭᱟ ᱾

ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱠᱚᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱴ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱷᱮᱨ ᱠᱟᱨᱪᱛᱮ ᱥᱟᱦᱟᱱ ᱜᱮ ᱜᱟᱱᱚᱜ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱵᱤᱨ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱷᱤᱵᱩᱨ, ᱵᱟᱹᱵᱩᱨ, (ᱵᱟᱹᱵᱩᱨᱯᱷᱩᱞ) ᱢᱮᱨᱞᱮᱡ, ᱠᱟᱭᱣᱮᱫ, ᱠᱩᱸᱫᱷᱨᱩ, ᱵᱚᱨᱵᱤᱱᱫᱤ, ᱠᱟᱫᱟᱨ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱ ᱱᱟᱹᱬᱤ ᱠᱚ ᱦᱟᱨᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱪᱷᱟᱛᱵᱟ ᱫᱚᱨᱮᱫ ᱫᱷᱟᱨᱮ ᱛᱟᱯᱚᱱ ᱚᱛ ᱢᱮᱱᱫᱚ ᱚᱠᱟᱠᱚ ᱫᱚᱨᱮᱫ ᱵᱷᱟᱹᱣᱫᱟᱜ ᱛᱮ ᱩᱭᱩᱢᱚᱜ-ᱟ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱫᱚ ᱦᱮᱸᱛᱟᱞ ᱵᱤᱨ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱯᱩᱪᱷᱤᱢ ᱵᱟᱝᱞᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱦᱮᱸᱛᱟᱞ ᱵᱤᱨᱜᱮ "ᱥᱩᱱᱫᱚᱨᱤᱵᱚᱱ" ᱫᱚᱠᱚ ᱢᱮᱛᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱵᱤᱨ ᱨᱮ ᱫᱚ ᱞᱟᱹᱴᱩ ᱞᱟᱹᱴᱩ ᱚᱞᱚᱱ ᱛᱟᱹᱨᱩᱵ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱠᱚᱣᱛ ᱜᱟᱝ ᱱᱟᱹᱪ ᱫᱚᱢᱩᱦᱟᱹᱱ ᱯᱮᱠᱚᱭ ᱵᱷᱤᱯ ᱠᱚᱨᱮᱦᱚᱸ ᱦᱮᱸᱛᱟᱞ ᱵᱤᱨ ᱫᱚ ᱧᱮᱞᱚᱜ ᱜᱮᱭᱟ ᱾

ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱵᱤᱨ

ᱦᱮᱢᱟᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱨᱮ ᱱᱚᱝᱠᱟᱱ ᱵᱤᱨᱫᱚ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱩᱥᱩᱞ ᱥᱟᱶᱛᱮ ᱟᱞᱟᱠ ᱢᱩᱫᱟᱹ ᱢᱟᱹᱛ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱚᱢᱚᱱᱚᱜ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱦᱮᱢᱟᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱫᱷᱮᱵᱟᱛ ᱛᱮᱫᱚ ᱥᱟᱠᱟᱢ ᱧᱩᱨᱩᱜ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱵᱤᱨ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱤᱱᱟᱹ ᱵᱤᱨ ᱢᱩᱪᱟᱹᱫ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱥᱮᱱ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱞᱚᱱ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱵᱤᱨ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱑᱕᱐᱐ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱓᱐᱐᱐ ᱢᱤᱴᱚᱨ ᱪᱚᱴ ᱨᱮᱫᱚ ᱯᱟᱤᱱ, ᱫᱮᱵᱫᱟᱨᱩ ᱟᱨ ᱯᱷᱟᱨ ᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱦᱤᱲᱤᱦᱤᱲᱤᱭᱟᱹ ᱩᱥᱩᱞᱚᱜ-ᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱥᱟᱠᱟᱢ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱡᱤᱞᱤᱧ ᱡᱤᱞᱤᱧ ᱟᱨ ᱪᱩᱭᱞᱟᱹ ᱜᱮᱭᱟ ᱾ ᱡᱮᱢᱚᱱ ᱨᱟᱛᱟᱝ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱥᱟᱠᱟᱢ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱟᱞᱚ ᱟᱛᱟᱝ ᱚᱜ ᱾ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱠᱟᱴ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱫᱚ ᱫᱮᱭᱟᱥᱤᱞ ᱠᱟᱴᱷᱤ ᱠᱚᱠᱚ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱩᱥᱩᱞ ᱥᱮᱱᱨᱮ ᱢᱮᱱᱫᱚ ᱓᱖᱐᱐ ᱢᱤᱴᱚᱨ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱥᱮᱱᱫᱚ ᱟᱞᱯᱟᱭᱤᱱ ᱢᱮᱱᱫᱚ ᱛᱟᱥᱟᱫ ᱵᱤᱨ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱥᱮᱱ ᱫᱚ ᱨᱟᱛᱟᱝ ᱧᱩᱨᱩᱜ ᱛᱮ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱛ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱾

ᱛᱟᱞᱟ ᱥᱤᱧᱚᱛ ᱟᱨ ᱮᱛᱚᱢ ᱥᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱢᱟᱲ ᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱱᱟᱹᱭ ᱴᱚᱴᱷᱟ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱠᱩᱸᱥ, ᱪᱤᱨᱩ ᱟᱨ ᱵᱟᱪᱠᱚᱢ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱥᱟᱫ ᱵᱤᱨ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱛᱟᱥᱟᱫ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱜᱮ ᱠᱟᱜᱚᱡ ᱫᱚᱠᱚ ᱛᱮᱭᱟᱨᱟ ᱾ ᱳᱰᱤᱥᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱦᱚᱸ ᱵᱟᱪᱠᱚᱢ ᱫᱚ ᱫᱟᱨᱮᱜ ᱜᱮᱭᱟ ᱯᱩᱪᱷᱤᱢ ᱵᱟᱝᱞᱟ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱜᱚᱡ ᱠᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱹᱪ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱵᱟᱪᱠᱚᱢ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱳᱰᱤᱥᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱢᱚᱭᱩᱨᱵᱷᱚᱸᱡ ᱡᱤᱞᱞᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱠᱚ ᱤᱫᱤᱭᱮᱜ-ᱟ ᱾

ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱥᱟᱴᱟᱣᱜ ᱥᱮ ᱠᱚᱢᱜᱮᱭ ᱡᱟᱹᱛᱤ ᱴᱚᱴᱷᱟ ᱢᱮᱱᱮᱭ ᱢᱟᱞᱟᱝᱜᱮᱭ ᱜᱤᱛᱤᱞ ᱫᱚᱛᱮᱛ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱫᱚ ᱫᱮᱛᱟᱛ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱦᱟᱨᱟ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱮᱱᱨᱮᱦᱚᱸ ᱢᱟᱴᱠᱮ ᱢᱟᱴᱠᱮ ᱴᱷᱟᱶ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱤᱡ, ᱦᱟᱹᱛᱤ ᱞᱩᱛᱩᱨ ᱟᱨ ᱠᱷᱤᱢᱩᱨ ᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱢᱟᱹᱮᱩᱢ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱠᱚ ᱦᱟᱨᱟᱜ ᱜᱮᱭᱟ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱢᱟᱞᱟᱝᱜᱮᱭ ᱜᱤᱛᱤᱞ ᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱦᱚᱸ ᱢᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱢᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱢᱟᱫᱟᱱᱮᱛ ᱴᱚᱴᱷᱟ ᱠᱚᱜᱮ

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ([illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 200 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

ᱚᱱᱟ ᱪᱷᱟᱰᱟ ᱯᱚᱧᱡᱟᱵ, ᱦᱚᱨᱤᱭᱟᱬᱟ, ᱠᱚᱨᱱᱟᱴᱚᱠ, ᱛᱟᱢᱤᱞᱱᱟᱰᱩ ᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱞᱢᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱦᱚᱸ ᱱᱟᱯᱟᱭ ᱜᱮ ᱠᱟᱥᱠᱚᱢ ᱫᱚ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ-ᱟ ।

ᱡᱷᱳᱱᱴ

ᱡᱷᱳᱱᱴ ᱪᱟᱥ ᱨᱮᱦᱚᱸ ᱠᱟᱥᱠᱚᱢ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱜᱮ ᱴᱟᱠᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱦᱤᱡᱩᱜ-ᱟ । ᱡᱷᱳᱱᱴ ᱟᱹᱠᱷᱨᱤᱧ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱥᱤᱧᱚᱛ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱩᱜᱤᱛᱮᱭ ᱴᱟᱠᱟᱭᱮᱜ-ᱟ, ᱚᱱᱟᱛᱮ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱫᱚ “ᱵᱷᱟᱨᱚᱛ ᱥᱚᱱᱟ ᱥᱩᱛᱟᱢ” ᱠᱚ ᱢᱮᱛᱟᱜ-ᱟ । ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱨᱮᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝᱞᱟᱫᱮᱥ ᱡᱚᱛᱚ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱵᱤᱥᱛᱤ ᱡᱷᱳᱱᱴ ᱫᱚᱭ ᱟᱨᱡᱟᱲ ᱮᱜ-ᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱤᱱᱟ.. ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱤᱧᱚᱛᱨᱮ ᱵᱤᱥᱛᱤ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱡᱷᱳᱱᱴ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱛᱮᱫᱚ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱥᱤᱰᱤᱞ ᱦᱟᱥᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱚᱱᱠᱟᱱ ᱜᱮ ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱛᱤ ᱞᱟᱹᱠᱛᱤ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮᱢᱚᱱ ᱦᱳᱲᱳ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱯᱷᱮᱰᱟᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱞᱮᱠᱟ ᱡᱷᱳᱱᱴ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱯᱷᱮᱰᱟᱛ ᱨᱮᱦᱚᱸ ᱞᱮᱛᱟᱲ ᱜᱮ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱛᱚᱢᱵᱟ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸᱱ ᱢᱟ । ᱡᱷᱳᱱᱴ ᱪᱟᱥ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱠᱮᱫᱟᱨ ᱵᱚᱫᱚᱞ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱞᱮᱜᱧ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱜᱟᱝᱱᱟᱹᱭ ᱢᱩᱦᱟᱸᱱ ᱯᱮᱠᱚᱶ ᱵᱷᱤᱯ ᱨᱮᱫᱚ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱱᱟᱯᱟᱭ ᱡᱷᱳᱱᱴ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ-ᱟ । ᱵᱤᱦᱟᱨ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱟᱨ ᱳᱰᱤᱥᱟ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱫᱚᱨᱭᱟ ᱫᱷᱟᱨᱮ ᱦᱟᱥᱟ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱭᱢᱟ ᱜᱮ ᱡᱷᱳᱱᱴ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱠᱚ ᱪᱟᱥᱟ ।

ᱱᱩᱶᱛᱟ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱡᱷᱳᱱᱴ ᱫᱚ ᱚᱯᱚᱠᱚᱜ-ᱟ । ᱱᱩᱶᱛᱟ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱤᱨᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱨᱮᱠᱚ ᱡᱚᱵᱮ ᱥᱮᱭᱟᱭᱟ । ᱟᱫᱚ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱦᱟᱨᱛᱟ ᱥᱮᱭᱟ ᱰᱮᱱᱰᱮᱨ ᱞᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱠᱚ ᱥᱚᱵᱚᱫᱟ । ᱥᱚᱵᱚᱫ ᱪᱷᱩᱨᱟᱪᱟ. ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱥᱚᱞ ᱛᱮᱫ ᱠᱚ ᱵᱚᱡ ᱜᱤᱰᱤᱭᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸᱱ ᱡᱚᱵᱧᱨᱟ ᱠᱚ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱞᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱠᱚ ᱥᱟᱞᱟ ᱜᱤᱰᱤ ᱠᱟᱜ-ᱟ, ᱤᱱᱟ ᱛᱟᱭᱚᱢ ᱥᱤᱛᱩᱝ ᱨᱮᱠᱚ ᱛᱟᱥᱮ ᱨᱚᱦᱚᱫᱟ । ᱡᱟ:ᱶᱤ ᱥᱩᱛᱟᱹᱢ ᱥᱮ ᱡᱟᱹᱶᱤ ᱵᱟᱹᱴᱤᱭᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱱᱚᱶᱠᱟ ᱜᱮᱠᱚ ᱚᱯᱚᱠᱟ । ᱱᱩᱶᱛᱟ. ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱹᱫᱤ ᱨᱮᱠᱚ ᱪᱟᱥᱟ ᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱡᱟᱹᱶᱤ ᱫᱚ ᱜᱚᱰᱟ ᱨᱮ ।

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] — ([illegible]) [illegible], ([illegible]) [illegible], ([illegible]) [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] ।

([illegible]) [illegible] —

[illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible], [illegible] । [illegible] "[illegible]" [illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] ।

[illegible] । [illegible], [illegible], [illegible], [illegible], [illegible] । [illegible] ।

([illegible]) [illegible] :—

[illegible], [illegible], [illegible] । [illegible], [illegible], [illegible], [illegible] । [illegible], [illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] ।

([illegible]) [illegible] :–

[illegible] ।

([illegible]) [illegible]

([illegible]) [illegible] ।

([illegible]) [illegible] :–

[illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] ।, [illegible], [illegible], [illegible] ।

([illegible]) [illegible] :–

[illegible]

(6) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] :—

[illegible]

([illegible]) [illegible] :-

[illegible]

([illegible]) [illegible] :-

[illegible]

[illegible] । [illegible] "[illegible]" [illegible] । [illegible] ।

(6) [illegible] :-

[illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] ।

(4) [illegible] :-

[illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] ।

(᱑) ᱯᱷᱟᱨᱟᱠᱠᱟ ᱱᱟᱹᱭ ᱵᱟᱸᱫᱷ :—

ᱜᱟᱝ ᱱᱟᱹᱭ ᱨᱮ ᱯᱷᱟᱨᱟᱠᱠᱟ ᱴᱷᱮᱱ ᱠᱚ ᱛᱚᱞ ᱮᱫᱟ । ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱛᱚᱞ ᱯᱩᱨᱟᱹᱣ ᱞᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱠᱚᱞᱠᱟᱛᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱯᱟᱴᱱᱟ ᱦᱟᱹᱵᱤᱡ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱟᱹᱪᱩᱨᱚᱜ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱵᱤᱡ ᱞᱟᱣᱠᱟᱹ ᱦᱮᱡ ᱥᱮᱱ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜ-ᱟ । ᱯᱩᱪᱷᱤᱢ ᱵᱟᱝᱞᱟ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱱᱩᱫᱤᱭᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱢᱩᱨᱥᱤᱫᱟᱵᱟᱫ ᱡᱤᱞᱞᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱯᱟᱴᱟᱱ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜ-ᱟ ।

(᱒) ᱢᱚᱭᱩᱨᱟᱠᱷᱤ ᱱᱟᱹᱭ ᱵᱟᱸᱫᱷ :—

ᱢᱚᱭᱩᱨᱟᱠᱷᱤ ᱱᱟᱹᱭ ᱛᱚᱞ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱤᱦᱟᱨ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱒᱑᱐ ᱞᱟᱠᱷ ᱦᱮᱠᱴᱚᱨ ᱜᱟᱱ ᱦᱟᱥᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱠᱚ ᱯᱟᱴᱟᱱ ᱮᱫ-ᱟ । ᱱᱚᱸᱰᱮ ᱧᱟᱢᱚᱜ ᱠᱟᱱ ᱵᱤᱡᱞᱤ ᱫᱚ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱨᱟᱠᱟᱵ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱠᱚ ᱞᱟᱜᱟᱣ ᱮᱫ-ᱟ ।

(᱓) ᱨᱟᱡᱚᱥᱛᱷᱟᱱ ᱠᱮᱱᱟᱞ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱯᱟᱴᱟᱱ :—

ᱥᱩᱲᱟᱹ. ᱱᱟᱹᱭ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱮᱞᱮᱫ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱱᱟᱹᱭ ᱠᱚ ᱡᱮᱱᱮᱠ ᱥᱚᱛᱚᱫᱽᱨᱩ, ᱨᱟᱵᱤ, ᱵᱤᱛᱚᱥᱛᱟ ᱱᱟᱹᱭ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱱᱟᱞᱟ ᱞᱟ ᱚᱰᱚᱠ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱠᱚᱧᱮ-ᱯᱟᱪᱮ ᱨᱟᱡᱚᱥᱛᱦᱟᱱ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱡᱟᱞᱟᱝᱜᱮᱫ ᱜᱤᱛᱤᱞ ᱚᱛᱮᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱯᱟᱴᱟᱱ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱠᱩᱨᱩᱢᱩᱴᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱥᱚᱛᱚᱫᱽᱨᱩ ᱱᱟᱹᱭ ᱫᱚ ᱦᱤᱨᱤᱠ ᱴᱷᱮᱱ ᱠᱚ ᱛᱚᱞ ᱟᱠᱟᱫ ᱛᱮ ᱚᱸᱰᱮᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱒᱑᱐ ᱠᱤ. ᱢᱤ. ᱡᱤᱞᱤᱧ ᱠᱮᱱᱟᱞ ᱞᱟ ᱤᱫᱤᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱨᱟᱡᱚᱥᱛᱦᱟᱱ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱛᱤᱱᱟᱹᱝ ᱜᱟᱱ ᱡᱟᱭᱜᱟ ᱠᱚᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱠᱚ ᱡᱟᱱᱪᱟᱣ ᱮᱫ-ᱟ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ।

[illegible]

[illegible] (Petroleum) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

ᱫᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱹᱭ

ᱥᱟᱣᱟᱽᱞ ᱥᱤᱞᱤᱯ ᱢᱤᱠᱪᱨᱮᱞ ᱜᱮ ᱟᱹᱪᱤ ᱟᱢᱠᱟ ᱵᱮᱞᱟᱩᱜᱼᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱚᱞᱟ ᱛᱟᱹᱜᱤᱠ ᱱᱮ ᱟᱹᱪᱤ ᱣᱚᱭ ᱜᱮ ᱫᱚ ᱴᱡᱳᱪᱟᱹᱩ ᱫᱚᱜ ᱫᱡᱟᱞ ᱚᱞᱟ ᱠᱚ ᱚᱞᱟ ᱵᱮᱞᱟᱵ ᱨᱮᱞᱟᱦ ᱫᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱹᱭ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱟᱠᱚᱢᱟᱜ ᱨᱮᱠᱚ ᱟᱢᱠᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱫᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱛᱮ ᱮᱞᱟᱦ ᱢᱤᱠ ᱥᱤᱞᱤᱯ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱮᱞᱟᱩ ᱫᱮ ᱜᱮᱲᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱟᱠᱚᱢᱟᱜ ᱵᱮᱞᱟᱩ ᱨᱮᱠᱚ ᱫᱚᱢ ᱠᱡᱟᱨᱟ ᱣᱚᱭ ᱱᱮᱣᱚᱽ ᱫᱚ ᱯᱟᱹᱱ ᱫᱮᱜᱮᱲᱟ ᱚᱞᱟᱠᱚ ᱣᱳᱪᱤᱷ ᱫᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱹᱭ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱚᱞᱟ ᱴᱡᱟᱪᱟ ᱚᱭᱟᱜ ᱨᱮ ᱵᱮᱞᱟᱩᱜ ᱛᱮᱫᱟᱞ ᱥᱤᱞᱤᱯ ᱫᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱹᱭ ᱫᱚᱣᱚᱽ ᱢᱮᱞᱟᱜ ᱜᱮᱲᱟ ᱾ ᱚᱞᱟ ᱫᱚᱠᱚ ᱢᱤᱠ ᱚᱭᱟᱜ ᱣᱚᱭ ᱯᱳᱢᱳᱦ ᱱᱮᱣᱚᱽ ᱠᱟᱭᱮᱜᱚᱜ ᱱᱮ ᱫᱳᱢᱵᱟᱹ ᱫᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱹᱭ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜᱼᱟ ᱾ ᱣᱟᱪᱟᱜ, ᱫᱡᱟᱺᱴᱤ, ᱪᱳᱦᱫᱤ, ᱪᱳᱰᱛᱟᱹᱜ, ᱪᱡᱮᱫᱟ ᱰᱡᱟᱹᱱᱲᱟᱹᱜ, ᱴᱟᱨᱮᱞᱤ, ᱴᱟᱛᱟ, ᱳᱛᱳᱠ, ᱰᱤᱪᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱮᱢᱟᱞ ᱵᱮᱞᱟᱩ, ᱜᱳᱦᱜᱳ, ᱴᱡᱳᱰᱤ ᱟᱨ ᱪᱚᱰᱟ ᱮᱢᱟᱞ ᱵᱮᱞᱟᱩ, ᱵᱟᱴᱫᱚᱢ ᱵᱟᱵᱮᱨ ᱳᱷ ᱟᱨ ᱰᱡᱳᱭᱳᱜ ᱰᱟᱱᱭᱟ ᱰᱟᱹᱪᱤ ᱮᱢᱟᱞ ᱫᱚᱠᱚ ᱫᱳᱢᱵᱟᱹ ᱫᱟᱹᱨᱜᱚᱭ ᱨᱮ ᱯᱮᱛᱮᱠᱚᱜᱼᱟ ᱾

ᱯᱮᱧᱟ ᱫᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱹᱭ ᱛᱮᱫᱟᱞᱟᱜ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱮᱧᱣᱮᱠᱨ ᱟᱨ ᱤᱯᱰᱟᱱ ᱫᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱹᱭ, ᱛᱳᱜᱡᱭᱤ ᱫᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱭ, ᱴᱚᱪᱫᱚᱛ ᱯᱮ ᱥᱡᱦᱞᱪ ᱫᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱹᱭ ᱮᱢᱟᱞ ᱫᱚ ᱾ ᱣᱳᱪᱤᱷᱟᱜ ᱫᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱹᱭ ᱫᱚᱠᱚ ᱠᱚᱱᱚ ᱨᱚᱜ ᱢᱤᱯᱤᱞ ᱯᱮ ᱯᱤᱛᱟᱹᱲ ᱢᱤᱯᱤᱞ ᱵᱮᱞᱟᱩ, ᱫᱚᱛ ᱰᱚᱦᱫᱡᱟ ᱵᱮᱞᱟᱩ ᱮᱢᱟᱞ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱨ ᱫᱳᱢᱵᱟᱹ ᱫᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱹᱭ ᱫᱚᱠᱚ ᱚᱭᱟᱜ ᱨᱮ ᱛᱳᱜᱡᱭᱤ ᱱᱮᱷᱚᱜ, ᱪᱳᱫᱳᱥ ᱵᱡᱟᱥᱟᱞ ᱵᱮᱞᱟᱩ ᱯᱳᱞᱳᱢ ᱛᱮᱞᱚᱜ ᱠᱤᱲᱟᱯᱤᱛ ᱵᱮᱞᱟᱩ, ᱫᱟᱪ ᱟᱨ ᱵᱮᱽᱱ ᱨᱮᱞᱟᱜ ᱯᱟᱢᱟᱞ ᱵᱮᱞᱟᱩ ᱟᱨ ᱫᱟᱽᱯᱟ ᱰᱤᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱞᱟᱦ ᱵᱟᱹᱪᱤ ᱛᱚᱪᱟ ᱵᱮᱞᱟᱩ ᱮᱢᱟᱞ ᱫᱚ ᱾

ᱫᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱭ ᱫᱚᱠᱚ ᱵᱟᱨ ᱛᱮᱫᱟᱞᱟᱜ ᱢᱤᱠ ᱠᱚ ᱴᱟᱯ ᱥᱤᱞᱤᱯ ᱫᱡᱚᱞ ᱥᱟᱣᱟᱞᱟᱜ ᱵᱮᱞᱟᱩ ᱟᱨ ᱞᱚᱶᱟ ᱫᱚᱠᱚ ᱛᱳᱜᱡᱭᱤ ᱫᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱭ, ᱴᱤᱞᱤ ᱫᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱹᱭ, ᱯᱳᱞᱳᱢ, ᱯᱤᱜᱟᱨᱮᱪ ᱟᱨ ᱨᱚᱵᱚᱛ ᱫᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱭ ᱮᱢᱟᱞ ᱾ ᱟᱨᱢᱤᱠ

ᱯᱚᱥᱚᱢ ᱠᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱹᱲ

ᱟᱵᱚ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱨᱮ [illegible] ᱜᱚᱴᱟᱝ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱛᱤ ᱜᱮ ᱯᱚᱥᱚᱢ ᱠᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱹᱲ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ । ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱵᱟᱨᱟ ᱵᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱛᱤ ᱜᱮ ᱯᱚᱧᱡᱟᱵ ᱨᱮᱠᱚ ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱷᱟᱹᱣ ᱟᱠᱟᱜ-ᱟ । ᱚᱢᱵᱨᱩᱛᱥᱚᱨ, ᱫᱷᱚᱨᱤᱵᱟᱞ, ᱠᱟᱱᱯᱩᱨ, ᱵᱚᱢᱵᱮ, ᱥᱨᱤᱱᱚᱜᱚᱨ, ᱵᱟᱝᱜᱟᱞᱳᱨ ᱟᱨ ᱡᱟᱢ ᱱᱚᱜᱨ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱯᱚᱥᱚᱢ ᱠᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱹᱲ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱛᱟᱞᱢᱟ ᱫᱚ ।

ᱞᱩᱢᱟᱹᱝ ᱞᱩᱜᱽᱲᱤ ᱠᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱹᱲ

ᱥᱮᱫᱟᱭ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱜᱮ ᱵᱷᱟᱨᱚᱛ ᱫᱚ ᱞᱩᱢᱟᱹᱝ ᱞᱩᱜᱽᱲᱤ ᱛᱮᱛᱮᱧ ᱨᱮᱫᱚ [illegible] [illegible] ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱟᱠᱟᱜ-ᱟ । [illegible], [illegible], [illegible], [illegible], [illegible] [illegible], ᱟᱥᱟᱢ ᱟᱨ [illegible] ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱞᱩᱢᱟᱹᱝ ᱠᱚ [illegible] ᱠᱚᱣᱟ । ᱢᱩᱨᱥᱤᱫᱟᱵᱟᱫ, ᱵᱟᱱᱟᱨᱟᱥ, ᱥᱨᱤᱱᱚᱜᱚᱨ, [illegible], [illegible] ᱟᱨ [illegible] ᱠᱚ ᱞᱩᱢᱟᱹᱝ ᱞᱩᱜᱽᱲᱤ ᱛᱮ ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱟᱠᱟᱜ-ᱟ । [illegible] ᱫᱚ ᱞᱩᱢᱟᱹᱝ ᱟᱨ [illegible] ᱞᱩᱢᱟᱹᱝ ᱞᱩᱜᱽᱲᱤ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ [illegible] ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱟᱠᱟᱜ-ᱟ । [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible], [illegible] ᱨᱮ ᱞᱩᱢᱟᱹᱝ [illegible] [illegible] ᱞᱩᱜᱽᱲᱤ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ [illegible] [illegible] ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱟᱠᱟᱜ-ᱟ [illegible] ᱫᱚ ।

ᱠᱟᱜᱚᱡᱽ ᱠᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱹᱲ

[illegible] ᱥᱟᱞᱮ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱟᱵᱚ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱨᱮ ᱱᱟᱦᱟᱜ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱹᱡ ᱠᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱹᱲ ᱠᱚᱥᱚ ᱵᱮᱫᱮᱥ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱮᱟ । ᱱᱤᱛᱚᱝ ᱫᱚ [illegible] ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱛᱤ ᱜᱮ ᱠᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱹᱲ ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱷᱟᱹᱣ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱮᱟ । ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱨᱮ [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] ᱠᱟᱜᱚᱡᱽ [illegible] [illegible] । [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

ᱦᱟᱨᱛᱟ ᱠᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱹᱝ

ᱡᱮᱜᱮᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱤᱧᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱜᱮ ᱥᱟᱝᱜᱮ ᱠᱟᱰᱟ ᱰᱟᱺᱜᱽᱨᱤ ᱠᱚ ᱟᱹᱥᱩᱞ ᱠᱚᱣᱟ । ᱚᱱᱟᱛᱮ ᱠᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱹᱝ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱢᱟᱞ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱟᱦᱨᱚᱜᱽ ᱵᱟᱝᱼᱟ । ᱦᱟᱨᱛᱟ ᱡᱤᱱᱤᱥ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣ ᱞᱟᱹᱲᱩ ᱠᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱹᱝ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱢᱚᱢᱵᱟᱹᱭ, ᱠᱟᱱᱯᱩᱨ ᱟᱨ ᱟᱜᱽᱨᱟ ᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱡᱟᱭᱜᱟ ᱨᱮ ।

ᱥᱤᱧᱚᱛ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱᱨᱮ ᱦᱮᱢᱟᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱯᱟᱹᱛ

ᱦᱮᱢᱟᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱟᱨ ᱦᱮᱢᱟᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱞᱟᱜᱟᱛ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱥᱤᱧᱚᱛ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱥᱟᱢᱟᱝ ᱯᱟᱪᱮ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱩᱥᱩᱞ ᱟᱲᱮᱟᱜ ᱞᱮᱠᱟ ᱛᱟᱝᱜᱩ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱦᱚᱛᱮ ᱛᱮ ᱵᱷᱟᱨᱚᱛ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱫᱚ ᱞᱟᱛᱟᱨ ᱨᱮ ᱟᱞ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱯᱟᱹᱛ ᱠᱚ ᱦᱩᱨᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ।

(᱑) ᱠᱚᱧᱮ ᱯᱟᱦᱲᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱚᱛᱮᱛ ᱛᱮᱫᱚ ᱟᱵᱚ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱵᱟᱹᱭᱨᱤ ᱠᱚ ᱦᱤᱡᱩᱜ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱩᱥᱟᱹᱨ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱚᱱᱟᱛᱮ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱹᱭᱨᱟᱜ ᱫᱟᱨᱟᱢ ᱮᱫ ᱠᱚᱣᱟ ।

(᱒) ᱨᱟᱵᱟᱝ ᱨᱤᱛᱩ ᱨᱮ ᱮᱥᱤᱭᱟ ᱢᱟᱦᱟ ᱢᱩᱞᱩᱠ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱨᱟᱵᱟᱝ ᱦᱚᱭ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱤᱧᱚᱛ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱛᱮ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱯᱟᱨᱚᱢ ᱦᱮᱡ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱚᱱᱟ ᱛᱮ ᱥᱤᱧᱚᱛ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱨᱮ ᱨᱟᱵᱟᱝ ᱫᱤᱱ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱩᱮᱱᱟᱹᱜ ᱨᱟᱵᱟᱝ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱭ ᱟᱲᱠᱟᱨᱚᱜᱼᱟ ।

(᱓) ᱥᱤᱛᱩᱝ ᱨᱤᱛᱩᱨᱮ ᱵᱷᱟᱨᱚᱛ ᱢᱟᱦᱟ ᱯᱚᱨᱭᱟ ᱪᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱛᱮ ᱦᱚᱭ ᱥᱮᱱᱚᱜᱟᱜ ᱮᱛᱚᱢ ᱫᱤᱥᱟ ᱦᱚᱭᱨᱟᱤᱢᱤᱞ ᱦᱮᱢᱟᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱵᱟᱹᱭᱛᱤ ᱮ ᱡᱟᱹᱭᱤ ᱚᱪᱚᱭᱟ ।

(᱔) ᱦᱮᱢᱟᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱞᱤᱺᱜᱤ ᱟᱨᱜᱚ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ

[illegible] ।

(᱕) [illegible] ।

[illegible]

᱑. [illegible], ᱒. [illegible], ᱓. [illegible], ᱔. [illegible], ᱕. [illegible], ᱖. [illegible], ᱗. [illegible] ।

[illegible]

᱑. [illegible], ᱒. [illegible], ᱓. [illegible], ᱔. [illegible], ᱕. [illegible] ।

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] ([illegible]), [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible]. – [illegible] ?

[illegible]. – [illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] ([illegible], [illegible], [illegible]) [illegible], [illegible] । [illegible], [illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] ।

2. [illegible]. – [illegible], [illegible] ?

[illegible]. – [illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] – (1) [illegible], (2) [illegible] (3) [illegible] ।

(1) [illegible] – [illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible], [illegible], [illegible] । [illegible]

᱓) ᱥᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱯᱷᱩᱨ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱡᱚᱣᱚᱜ ᱫᱷᱤᱨᱤ, ᱫᱟᱜ, ᱛᱷᱟᱯ, ᱞᱟᱵᱷᱟ ᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱠᱚ ᱛᱟᱹᱯᱟᱹᱠᱤᱡᱟ ᱞᱮᱱ ᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱚᱛ ᱞᱟᱲᱟᱣᱜᱼᱟ ।

ᱥᱤᱧᱚᱛ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱨᱮᱫᱚ ᱑᱙᱘᱖ ᱥᱟᱞᱮ ᱨᱮ ᱵᱤᱣᱟᱨ ᱟᱨ ᱑᱙᱗᱐ ᱥᱟᱞᱮ ᱨᱮ ᱟᱥᱟᱢ ᱯᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱚᱛ ᱞᱟᱲᱟᱣ ᱞᱮᱱᱟ ।

᱖. ᱠᱩ. – ᱥᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱪᱮᱫ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱟᱨᱟ ᱛᱤᱱᱟᱹᱜ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱚᱞᱢᱮ ?

ᱞᱟ. – ᱢᱤ-ᱢᱤᱫ ᱫᱷᱟᱣ ᱚᱛ ᱦᱟᱨᱛᱟ ᱱᱚᱨᱚᱢ ᱦᱚᱮᱱ ᱚᱛ ᱫᱚᱦᱚᱣ ᱠᱚᱛᱮ ᱚᱛ ᱵᱷᱤᱛᱨᱤ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱞᱮᱜ ᱠᱚᱱ ᱞᱚᱞᱚ ᱡᱤᱱᱤᱥ ᱵᱷᱩᱜᱛᱟᱹᱜ ᱛᱮ ᱯᱷᱩᱨ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜᱼᱟ । ᱚᱱᱟ ᱦᱚᱛᱮ ᱜᱮ ᱥᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱢᱮᱱᱛᱮ ᱵᱚ ᱢᱮᱛᱟᱜᱼᱟ । ᱥᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱫᱚ ᱯᱮ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱᱟ – (᱑) ᱜᱚᱡᱟᱜ, (᱒) ᱡᱟᱹᱯᱤᱫᱟᱜ, (᱓) ᱡᱤᱣᱤᱫᱟᱜ

᱑) ᱜᱚᱡᱟᱜ ᱥᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ – ᱜᱚᱡᱟᱜ ᱥᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱛᱤᱱᱟᱹᱜ ᱜᱮᱲᱟᱫ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱵᱷᱤᱛᱨᱤ ᱨᱮ ᱫᱚ ᱞᱟᱵᱷᱟᱟ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱚᱲᱚᱠ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱟᱨᱵᱟᱝ ᱱᱮᱦᱟᱹᱞᱤ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱵᱟᱲ ᱟᱦᱠᱟᱨᱚᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ।

᱒) ᱡᱟᱹᱯᱤᱫᱟᱜ ᱥᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ – ᱱᱚᱝᱠᱟᱱ ᱥᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ ᱫᱚ ᱛᱟᱞᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱛᱟᱞᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱢᱮᱱᱫᱚ ᱛᱤᱱᱤᱱ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱛᱟᱲᱚᱢ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱢᱤ-ᱢᱤᱫ ᱫᱷᱟᱣ ᱥᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱯᱷᱩᱨ ᱚᱲᱚᱠᱚᱜᱼᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱛᱤᱥ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱚᱲᱚᱠ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜᱼᱟ ।

᱓) ᱡᱤᱣᱤᱫᱟᱜ ᱥᱮᱸᱜᱮᱞ ᱵᱩᱨᱩ – ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱫᱚ ᱞᱮᱛᱟᱲ ᱫᱷᱟᱨᱟᱱ ᱜᱮ ᱫᱷᱩᱣᱟ ᱞᱟᱵᱷᱟ ᱠᱚ ᱚᱲᱚᱠᱚᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ।

᱗. ᱠᱩ. – ᱚᱠᱟ ᱦᱚᱲ ᱨᱤᱢᱤᱞ ᱛᱮ ᱥᱤᱧᱚᱛ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱨᱮ ᱡᱟᱹᱥᱛᱤ ᱫᱟᱜᱼᱮ ᱡᱟᱹᱜᱤᱲᱟ ᱚᱞ ᱢᱮ ?

ᱞᱟ. – ᱥᱤᱧᱚᱛ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱨᱮ ᱫᱚ ᱮᱛᱚᱢ ᱫᱟᱲᱮ ᱦᱚᱲ ᱨᱤᱢᱤᱞ ᱦᱮ ᱡᱟᱹᱥᱛᱤ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱮ ᱡᱟᱹᱜᱤᱲᱟ । ᱵᱚᱝᱜᱚᱯ ᱥᱟᱜᱚᱨ ᱟᱲᱮᱛᱟᱮ ᱛᱮ ᱫᱟᱨᱚᱢ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱲᱚᱯᱟ ᱦᱚᱲ ᱨᱮᱲᱟᱫ

[illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] ।

[illegible] — [illegible] ?

[illegible] — [illegible] । [illegible] —

[illegible] । [illegible] ।

[illegible] ।

[illegible] ।

[illegible] । [illegible] ।

[illegible] ?

[illegible] —

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ।

[illegible] ?

[illegible] । [illegible] ।

[illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] ।

[illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] ।

[illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] । [illegible] ।

[illegible]

ᱯᱟᱲᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱪᱩᱪᱶᱤᱢ ᱜᱶᱟᱞ ᱵᱩᱪᱩ ᱪᱶᱟᱪ ᱟᱪ ᱪᱶᱩᱞᱱᱟᱜᱭᱪᱩᱪ ᱵᱩᱪᱩ ᱪᱶᱟᱪᱮ ᱠᱚᱲᱮᱱ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱯᱟᱲᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ ।

ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱠᱚ ᱪᱶᱟᱵᱟ ᱟᱪᱯᱚ' ᱟᱨᱢᱟ ᱡᱮᱠᱟᱱ ᱯᱟᱲᱟ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱜᱩᱵᱤ ᱯᱟᱲᱟ, ᱵᱟᱹᱡᱤ ᱯᱟᱲᱟ, ᱪᱶᱤᱪᱤ ᱯᱟᱲᱟ ᱢᱟᱞᱟᱦ ᱯᱟᱲᱟ, ᱟ ᱪᱮᱯᱵᱟ ᱯᱟᱲᱟ, ᱞᱤᱪᱚᱢ ᱯᱟᱲᱟ, ᱜᱟᱢᱪᱶᱟ ᱯᱟᱲᱟ, ᱠᱟᱦᱠᱟᱪ ᱯᱟᱲᱟ, ᱡᱤᱛᱪᱶᱤ ᱯᱟᱲᱟ, ᱟᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱠᱚ ।

᱖. ᱕᱕. — ᱱᱟᱹᱨ ᱵᱟᱸᱫ ᱫᱤᱨᱟᱹ. ᱟᱵᱚ ᱢᱟᱹᱱᱢᱤᱨᱟᱜ ᱪᱮᱫ ᱱᱟᱨᱠᱟ ᱯᱩᱨᱩᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ?

ᱡᱟ. — ᱟᱵᱚ ᱢᱟᱹᱱᱢᱤ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱟᱹᱲᱥᱤ ᱠᱟᱨ ᱥᱮ ᱪᱟᱲ ᱪᱮᱥᱟᱱ ᱪᱮᱜᱮ ᱟᱵᱚᱫᱟᱜ ᱢᱤᱵᱚᱱ ᱵᱚ ᱠᱶᱪᱮᱢᱟᱫᱟ । ᱱᱟᱹᱨ ᱵᱟᱸᱫ ᱠᱚ ᱵᱟᱨ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣ ᱡᱮᱱ ᱠᱶᱟᱱ ᱟᱵᱚ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱹᱵᱤ ᱥᱮᱫ ᱜᱮᱵᱚ ᱟᱸᱫᱟᱜ ᱠᱚᱜ-ᱟ । ᱱᱟᱹᱨ ᱵᱟᱸᱫ ᱫᱤᱨᱟᱹ. ᱟᱵᱚ ᱡᱟᱥᱟᱪ ᱪᱮ ᱮᱢ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱱᱟᱨᱠᱟ ᱵᱚᱱ ᱣᱟᱢ ᱮᱫᱟ ᱪᱟᱪ ᱠᱚᱵᱚ —

᱑—ᱫᱟᱜ ᱛᱟᱞᱟᱱ — ᱱᱟᱹᱨ ᱵᱟᱸᱫ ᱪᱮᱱᱟᱦ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱠᱮᱱᱟᱡᱥᱮ ᱛᱟᱞᱟᱱᱚᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱥᱮ ᱟᱵᱚ ᱫᱤᱲᱚᱢ ᱪᱟᱹᱲᱤ ᱠᱚ ᱲᱮᱪᱢᱟ ᱢᱟᱠ ᱪᱟᱲ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱠᱚ ᱥᱚᱪᱟᱶ ᱫᱟᱪᱮᱨᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱢᱟᱹᱛᱩᱫ ᱫᱤᱱ ᱢᱟᱹᱪᱤ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱥᱮ ᱟᱪ ᱮᱞᱟᱜ ᱫᱤᱱ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱱᱟᱹᱨ ᱵᱟᱸᱫ ᱪᱮᱱᱟᱦ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱥᱮ ᱪᱟᱲ ᱠᱟᱥᱮ ᱪᱟᱹᱲᱤ ᱠᱚ ᱟᱹᱵᱤ ᱡᱟᱵᱶ ᱯᱩᱨ ᱟᱠᱚ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ।

᱒—ᱵᱟᱱ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱯᱟᱹᱞᱤᱣ ᱚᱪᱯᱟᱢ — ᱢᱟᱹᱛᱩᱵ ᱫᱤᱱ ᱢᱤ-ᱢᱤᱵ ᱜᱟᱵᱟ ᱟᱹᱵᱤᱜᱮ ᱵᱟᱱᱚᱜ-ᱟ, ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱱᱟᱹᱨ ᱵᱟᱸᱫ ᱪᱮ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱵᱟᱱ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱥᱟᱯᱮ' ᱡᱮᱱ ᱠᱶᱟᱱ ᱵᱟᱹᱨ ᱵᱟᱹᱨ ᱥᱮ ᱜᱟᱵᱟ, ᱱᱟᱹᱨ ᱥᱮ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱟᱦᱟᱦ ᱠᱟᱥᱮ ᱚᱪᱯᱟᱢᱜ-ᱟ । ᱢᱟᱯᱟ' ᱥᱮ ᱟᱵᱚᱫᱟᱜ ᱪᱟᱲ ᱢᱤᱱᱤᱲ ᱠᱚ ᱵᱟᱨ ᱵᱟᱹᱦᱤᱢ ᱚᱪᱚᱢᱟᱜ-ᱟ ।

᱓—ᱵᱤᱢᱡᱣᱤ — ᱱᱟᱹᱨ ᱵᱟᱸᱫ ᱪᱮ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱥᱚᱡ ᱢᱟᱢᱪᱟ ᱠᱟᱥᱮ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱥᱮᱜᱮ ᱵᱤᱢᱣᱡᱤ ᱩᱥᱠᱟᱹᱢᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱚᱱᱟ ᱵᱤᱢᱣᱡᱤ ᱜᱮ ᱟᱵᱚ ᱢᱟᱪᱲᱟᱡ, ᱠᱚᱦ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱢ ᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱪᱮᱵᱚ ᱵᱮᱵᱶᱟᱪ ᱮᱫᱟ ।

ᱯᱚᱢᱫᱟᱱ ᱟᱠᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱟᱱᱫᱥᱨᱟ ᱴᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱪᱤᱛᱛᱚ ᱣᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱢᱟᱞᱞᱟᱴᱟ ᱦᱩᱱᱫᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱪᱤᱛᱨᱚᱠᱩᱱᱫᱟ ᱟ.ᱛ ᱦᱥᱮᱱ ᱫᱟᱨᱰᱟ ᱯᱚᱱᱟ ᱠᱥᱟᱫᱟᱱ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱯᱚᱢᱫᱟᱱ ᱭᱟᱢ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱠᱩᱰᱞᱟ. ᱫᱚ ᱴᱩᱪᱥᱤᱢ ᱫᱟᱧᱜᱭᱞᱟ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱟᱶᱤᱜᱚᱽᱡᱭ ᱟᱨ ᱡᱥᱟᱨᱠᱥᱚᱽᱫ ᱴᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱡᱥᱚᱨᱤᱰᱟ., ᱵᱚᱠᱟᱨᱚ, ᱜᱤᱨᱤᱫᱤ ᱟᱨ ᱠᱚᱨᱚᱱᱴᱩᱨᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱠᱩᱰᱞᱟ. ᱠᱥᱟᱫᱟᱱ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱛᱟᱞᱟ ᱴᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱧ ᱴᱟᱽᱪᱫᱥᱮᱞᱤ ᱟᱨ ᱪᱟᱱᱧᱩ, ᱟᱱᱧᱨᱟ ᱴᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱰᱟᱜ ᱯᱤᱧᱜᱟᱨᱤᱱᱤ ᱟᱨ ᱟᱯᱟᱢ ᱴᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱢᱩᱩᱧᱢ ᱦᱥᱮᱱ ᱣᱚᱽ ᱠᱩᱰᱞᱟ. ᱠᱥᱟᱫᱟᱱ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱩᱫᱟᱯᱟ ᱴᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱰᱟᱜ ᱛᱟᱪᱪᱮᱨ ᱟᱨ ᱨᱟᱡᱴᱩᱨ ᱨᱮᱣᱚᱽ ᱠᱩᱰᱞᱟ. ᱠᱥᱟᱫᱟᱱ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱣᱟᱯᱟ ᱯᱩᱱᱩᱢ ᱫᱚ ᱫᱨᱚᱢᱣᱚᱴᱩᱛᱨᱚ, ᱯᱩᱨᱢᱟ, ᱜᱟᱧ, ᱠᱨᱩᱯᱱᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱠᱟᱫᱮᱨᱤ ᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱱᱟ.ᱪ ᱦᱚᱦᱥᱟ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱴᱮᱦᱨᱚᱞᱤᱰᱚᱢ ᱭᱟᱢᱚᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱟᱫᱚ ᱯᱤᱯᱚᱢ ᱯᱚᱨᱰᱟ ᱯᱥᱟᱨᱮ ᱛᱮ ᱟᱨᱣᱚᱽ ᱴᱮᱦᱨᱚᱞᱤᱰᱚᱢ ᱯᱚᱢᱯᱟᱱ ᱠᱟ.ᱢᱤ ᱯᱚ ᱞᱟᱣᱟ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱟᱯᱟᱢ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱯᱤᱜᱫᱚᱰ, ᱫᱚᱯᱚᱨᱴᱩᱨ, ᱢᱩᱯᱤᱢᱩᱨ ᱟᱨ ᱴᱟᱛᱥᱟᱨᱤᱰᱟ. ᱣᱤᱢᱟᱪᱚᱞ ᱴᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱡᱚᱟᱞᱟᱢᱩᱠᱥᱤ ᱟᱨ ᱜᱩᱡᱨᱟᱛ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱧ ᱠᱟᱢᱚᱮ ᱦᱥᱮᱱ ᱣᱟᱯᱟ ᱯᱩᱱᱩᱢ ᱠᱩᱽᱰ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱱᱚᱟᱟ ᱠᱚᱯᱚ ᱡᱚᱛᱚ ᱠᱥᱟᱯᱟᱱ ᱠᱥᱚᱮ ᱚᱜᱚᱠᱚᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

ᱠᱥᱟᱦᱚ ᱠᱩᱠᱞᱤ ᱞᱟ.ᱱᱟ.ᱰ

᱘. ᱠᱩ. – ᱯᱤᱭᱚᱛ ᱯᱤᱯᱚᱢ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱧ ᱮᱛᱚᱢ ᱴᱟᱣᱦᱟ ᱜᱟᱫᱟ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱯᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱡᱟᱠᱟᱛ ᱯᱟᱜ ᱫᱟᱮ ᱞᱤᱽᱡᱤᱮᱟ ?

ᱞᱟ. – ᱯᱤᱭᱚᱛ ᱯᱤᱯᱚᱢ ᱨᱮᱱᱟ ᱮᱛᱚᱢ ᱴᱟᱣᱦᱟ ᱜᱟᱫᱟ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱯᱚ ᱯᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱯᱟᱜ ᱜᱮ ᱡᱟ.ᱴᱩᱯ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱞᱤᱽᱡᱤᱮᱟ ᱾ ᱮᱦᱟᱜ ᱨᱤᱛᱩ ᱢᱮᱱᱯᱚ ᱯᱤᱛᱩᱧ ᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱯᱚ ᱱᱚᱟᱟ ᱜᱟᱫᱟ ᱠᱚᱨᱮᱱᱟᱧ ᱯᱟᱜ ᱯᱚ ᱟᱽᱡᱮᱯᱚᱜ-ᱟ ᱾

ᱞᱟ. – ᱪᱟ ᱵᱟᱜᱟᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱟᱱ ᱚᱛ ᱟᱨ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱡᱟᱠ ᱡᱟᱹᱯᱩᱫ ᱫᱚᱨᱠᱟᱨᱟ ᱡᱮᱢᱚᱱ ᱪᱟᱦᱟ ᱵᱟᱜᱟᱮᱱᱟ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱟᱞᱚ ᱛᱚᱣᱞᱟᱜ ᱢᱟ । ᱚᱱᱠᱟᱱ ᱚᱛ ᱟᱨ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱡᱟᱹᱲᱤ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱥᱟᱢ ᱵᱮᱜᱮ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ । ᱚᱱᱟᱛᱮ ᱚᱸᱰᱮ ᱫᱚ ᱪᱟᱦᱟ ᱜᱮᱠᱚ ᱪᱟᱴᱟ ।

᱒. ᱠᱩ. – ᱚᱛ ᱞᱟᱲᱟᱣᱜ ᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱚᱲᱟᱜ ᱠᱚ ᱨᱟᱹᱯᱩᱫᱚᱜ-ᱟ ᱪᱮᱫᱟᱜ ?

ᱞᱟ. – ᱚᱛ ᱵᱷᱤᱛᱨᱤ ᱡᱤᱱᱤᱥ ᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱛᱮᱲᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱥᱚᱮ ᱛᱮᱠᱚ ᱞᱟᱲᱟ ᱞᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱟᱞᱚ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱞᱚᱮ ᱚᱛ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱞᱟᱲᱟᱣᱜ-ᱟ । ᱡᱟᱹᱥᱛᱤ ᱞᱟᱲᱟᱣ ᱛᱮ ᱚᱛ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱱᱚᱨᱚᱢ ᱡᱟᱜᱷᱟ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱯᱚᱴᱟᱜᱚᱜ-ᱟ । ᱚᱱᱟ ᱡᱷᱟᱣ ᱨᱮ ᱚᱲᱟᱜ ᱠᱚ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸᱱ ᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱨᱟᱹᱯᱩᱫᱚᱜ-ᱟ ।

᱓. ᱠᱩ. – ᱠᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱲ ᱫᱚ ᱛᱤᱱᱟᱹᱜ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱᱟ ?

ᱞᱟ. – ᱠᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱲ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱨ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱫᱚ ᱯᱟᱴ ᱡᱤᱱᱤᱥ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣ । ᱚᱱᱟ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱞᱩᱜᱽᱲᱤ ᱠᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱲ, ᱪᱤᱱᱤ ᱠᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱲ, ᱥᱩᱱᱩᱢ ᱠᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱹᱲ, ᱥᱤᱜᱟᱲᱮᱴ ᱟᱨ ᱲᱚᱵᱚᱞ ᱠᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱲ । ᱟᱨᱢᱟᱤᱫ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱ ᱠᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱲ ᱫᱚ ᱠᱷᱟᱫᱟᱱ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱚᱲᱚᱠᱚᱜ ᱠᱟᱱ ᱡᱤᱱᱤᱥ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱲ ᱡᱮᱢᱚᱱ ᱢᱮᱲᱦᱮᱫ ᱟᱨ ᱤᱥᱯᱟᱛ ᱠᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱲ ।

᱔. ᱠᱩ. – ᱞᱩᱢᱟᱹᱜ ᱞᱩᱜᱽᱲᱤ ᱠᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱲ ᱫᱚ ᱚᱠᱟ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ ?

ᱞᱟ. – ᱵᱷᱟᱨᱚᱛ ᱨᱮᱫᱚ ᱠᱚᱨᱱᱟᱴᱚᱠ, ᱯᱩᱪᱷᱤᱢᱵᱟᱝᱞᱟ, ᱠᱟᱥᱢᱤᱨ, ᱦᱤᱢᱟᱪᱚᱞ ᱯᱚᱮᱚᱛ, ᱟᱥᱟᱢ ᱟᱨ ᱩᱨᱤᱥᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱞᱩᱢᱟᱹᱜ ᱠᱚ ᱟᱨᱟᱠᱚᱣᱟ । ᱢᱩᱨᱥᱤᱫᱟᱵᱟᱫ, ᱵᱟᱝᱟᱞᱚᱨ, ᱥᱟᱨᱮᱥᱚᱜᱚᱞ, ᱚᱢᱵᱩᱛᱥᱚᱞ, ᱢᱚᱦᱟᱹᱨᱥᱩᱞ, ᱛᱟᱢᱤᱞᱱᱟᱰᱩ ᱟᱨ ᱠᱟᱧᱪᱤᱯᱩᱨᱟᱢ, ᱜᱩᱣᱟᱦᱟᱴᱤ ᱟᱨ ᱩᱲᱤᱥᱟ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱥᱚᱢᱵᱚᱞᱯᱩᱨ, ᱵᱚᱨᱜᱚᱲ, ᱵᱚᱞᱟᱝᱜᱤᱨ ᱨᱮ ᱞᱩᱢᱟᱹᱜ ᱞᱩᱜᱽᱲᱤ ᱠᱟᱹᱨᱜᱟᱲ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ । ᱞᱩᱢᱟᱹᱲ ᱟᱨ ᱞᱩᱢᱟᱹᱲ ᱜᱟᱹᱱᱴᱟᱢ ᱥᱩᱛᱟᱹᱢ ᱞᱩᱜᱽᱲᱤ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱛᱮᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱯᱟᱫ ᱨᱩᱛᱩᱢᱟᱮ ᱡᱷᱟᱣ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ।

ᱥᱩᱢᱤᱛᱨᱟ ᱢᱩᱨᱢᱩ (ᱵᱟᱥᱠᱮ)
ᱡᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱤ' ᱢᱟ: ᱑᱖.᱐᱖.᱑᱙᱘᱖ [illegible]
[illegible]. – [illegible] ᱵᱟᱥᱠᱮ
ᱡᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱟ.ᱛᱩ – [illegible].,
[illegible] [illegible] – [illegible].,
ᱵᱟᱦᱟᱞᱫᱟ, ᱢᱟᱭᱩᱨᱵᱷᱟᱧᱡ, ᱳᱰᱤᱥᱟ

[illegible] [illegible] – [illegible],
[illegible] [illegible] – [illegible], [illegible] – [illegible],
ᱢᱟᱭᱩᱨᱵᱷᱟᱧᱡ, ᱳᱰᱤᱥᱟ–᱗᱕᱗᱐᱓᱓

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] – [illegible],
[illegible] [illegible]–[illegible], ᱵᱟᱨᱤᱯᱟᱫᱟ
[illegible].– [illegible],
ᱢᱟᱭᱩᱨᱵᱷᱟᱧᱡ, ᱳᱰᱤᱥᱟ–᱗᱕᱗᱑᱐᱗

[illegible] [illegible] :–
᱑ ᱠᱞᱟᱥ ᱕ (᱑᱙᱘᱗–᱑᱙᱙᱒)
[illegible]. [illegible] [illegible], [illegible].
᱖ ᱠᱞᱟᱥ ᱗ (᱑᱙᱙᱒–᱑᱙᱙᱔)
[illegible] [illegible]. ᱤ. [illegible], [illegible]
᱘ ᱠᱞᱟᱥ ᱑᱐ (᱑᱙᱙᱔–᱑᱙᱙᱗)
[illegible]. [illegible] [illegible], [illegible].
+᱒ ᱟᱨᱴᱥ (᱑᱙᱙᱗–᱒᱐᱐᱑)
[illegible] [illegible], ᱵᱟᱦᱟᱞᱫᱟ, ᱢᱟᱭᱩᱨᱵᱷᱟᱧᱡ
ITI (Electronic) (᱒᱐᱐᱒–᱒᱐᱐᱖)
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible],
ᱵᱟᱨᱤᱯᱟᱫᱟ, ᱢᱟᱭᱩᱨᱵᱷᱟᱧᱡ
+᱒ ᱠᱞᱟᱥ +᱓ ᱟᱨᱥᱴ (᱒᱐᱐᱘–᱒᱐᱑᱓)
[illegible] [illegible], [illegible], ᱢᱟᱭᱩᱨᱵᱷᱟᱧᱡ
P.G. in Santali (᱒᱐᱑᱓–᱒᱐᱑᱕)
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible],
ᱵᱟᱨᱤᱯᱟᱫᱟ, ᱢᱟᱭᱩᱨᱵᱷᱟᱧᱡ

[illegible] [illegible]. :–
Hans Hansli Publication
Rahla Digital, Station Bazar
Baripada, Mayurbhanj,Orissa.
Ph: 9937134594/9439284862

ISBN 978-81-937117-5-0
9 788193 711750